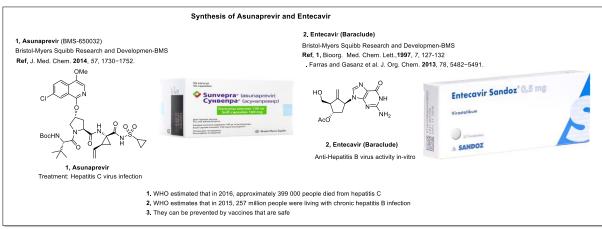
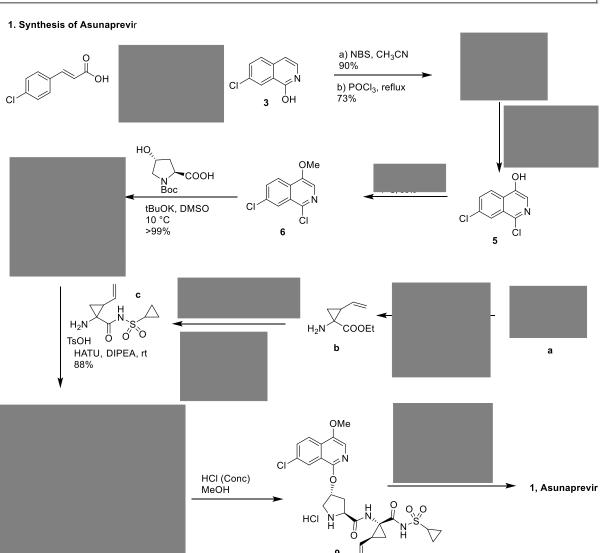
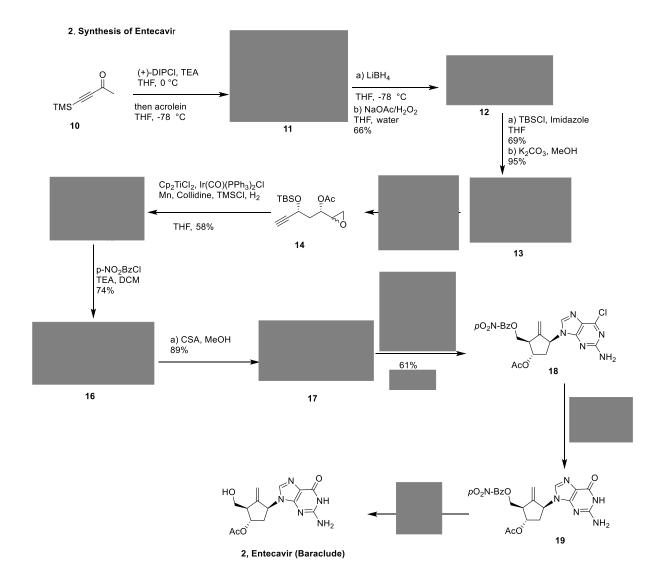
Problem

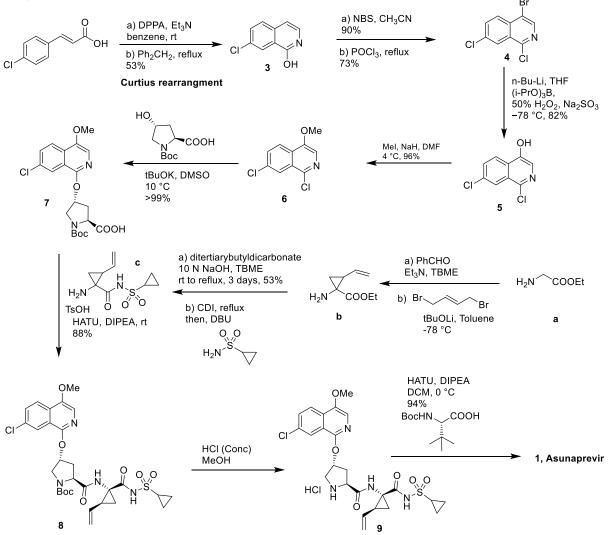






Solution

1. Synthesis of Asunaprevir



2. Synthesis of Entecavir

Diphenylphosphoryl azide (DPPA)

$$\begin{bmatrix} PG_2O & OTiR_3 \\ PG_1O & OTiR_3 \end{bmatrix}^{\ddagger}$$

Base
$$| 1/2 \text{ M} | 1/2 \text{ MCI}_2$$
Base $| Cp_2 \text{TiCl}_2 | Cp_2 \text{TiCl}_2$
 $| Cp_2 \text{TiCl}_2 | Cp_2 \text{TiCl}_2$
 $| ClCp_2 \text{TiO}_2 | ClCp_2 \text{TiO}_2$
 $| PG_2 \text{O}_2 \text{O}_2 \text{O}_3 | PG_2 \text{O}_4$
 $| PG_2 \text{O}_2 \text{O}_3 \text{OPG}_1 | PG_2 \text{O}_4$
 $| PG_2 \text{O}_3 \text{OPG}_1 | PG_2 \text{O}_4$
 $| PG_2 \text{O}_3 \text{OPG}_1 | PG_2 \text{O}_4$