

MeerKAT: a South African star

Fernando Camilo South African Radio Astronomy Observatory





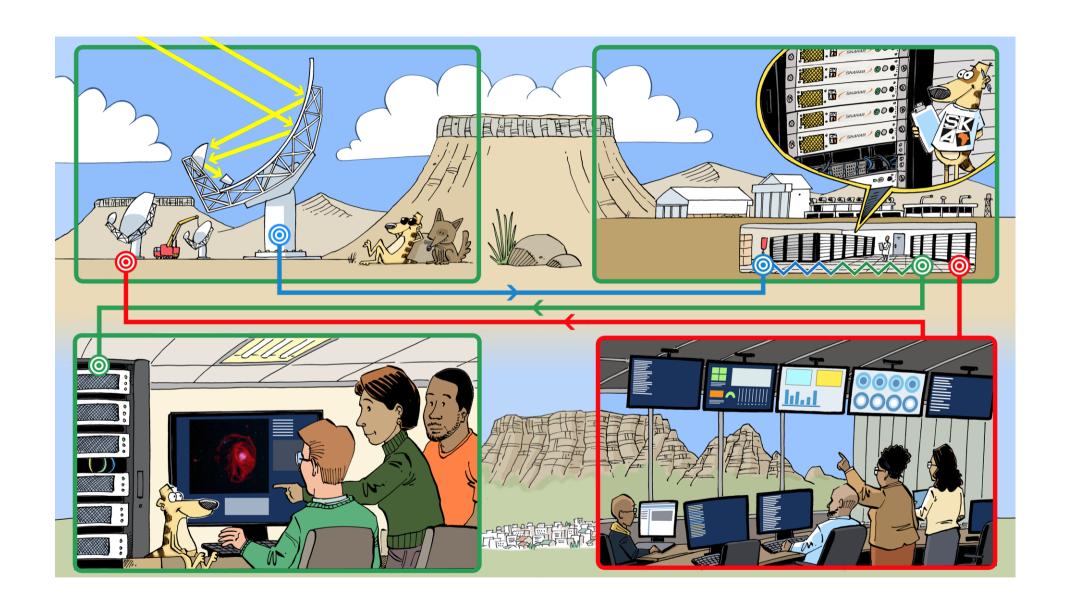
MeerKAT in the Karoo: SKA precursor

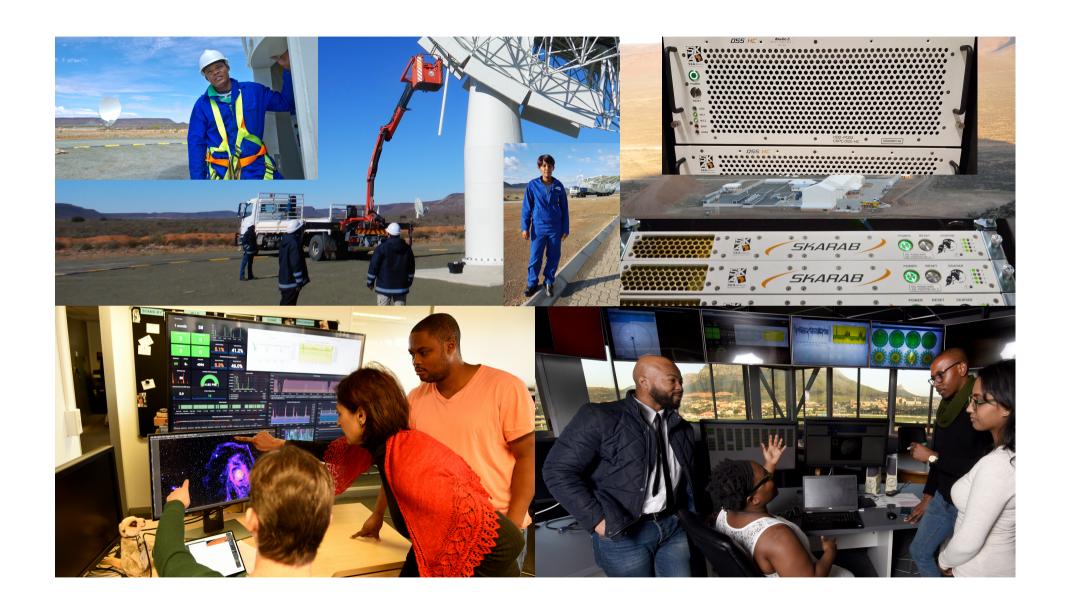


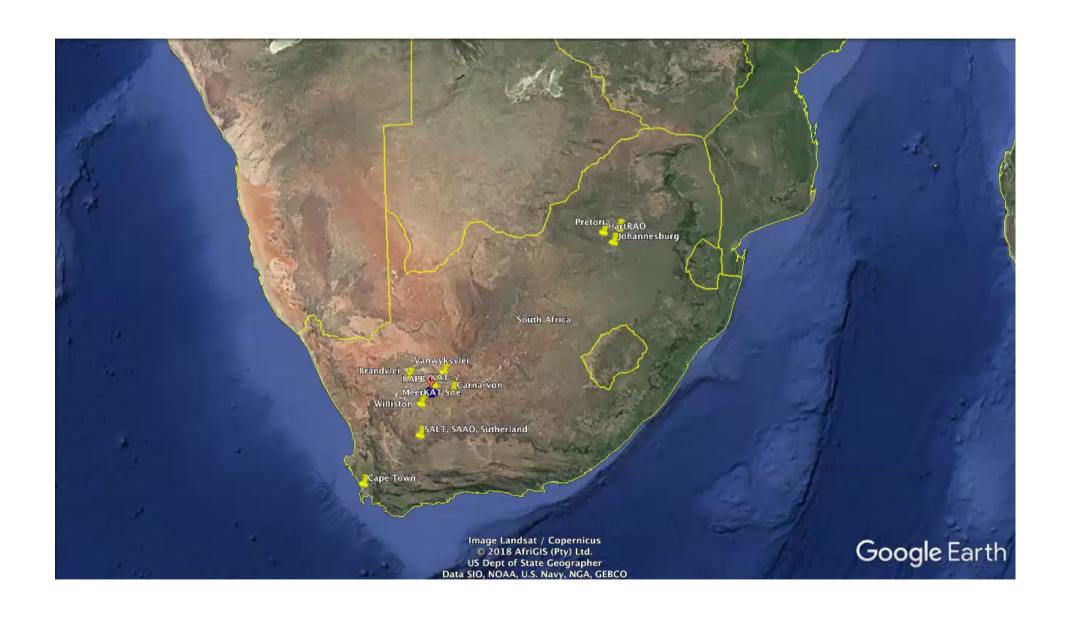
64 x 13.5-metre highly efficient **offset Gregorian dishes spread over 8 km** (~75% within ~1 km diameter); superb L-band receivers (**0.9–1.67 GHz**); also UHF (**0.58–1.0 GHz**) and S-band (**1.75–3.5 GHz** – by MPIfR)

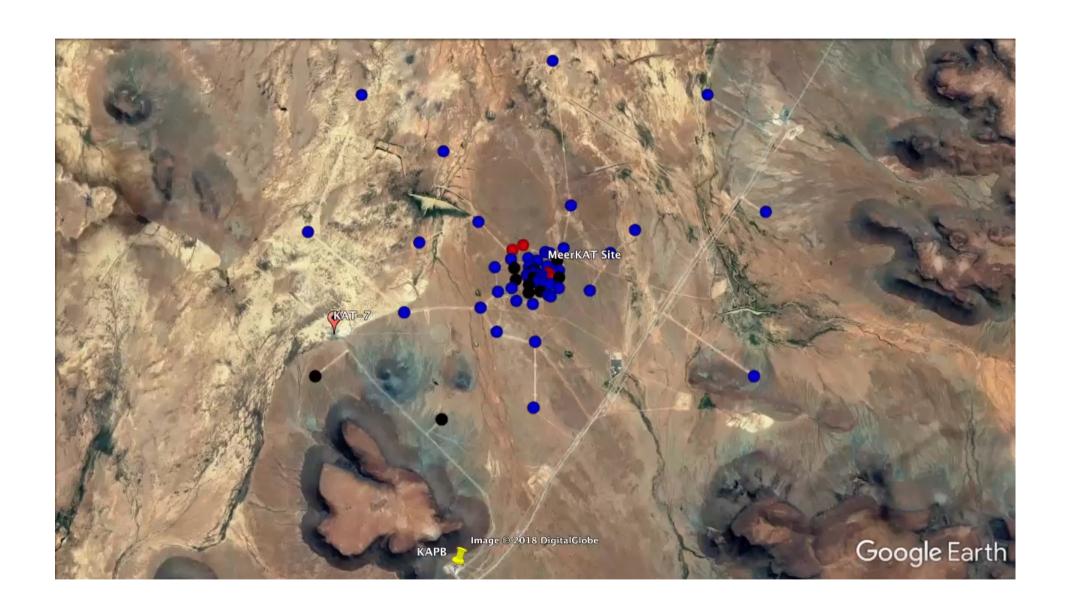


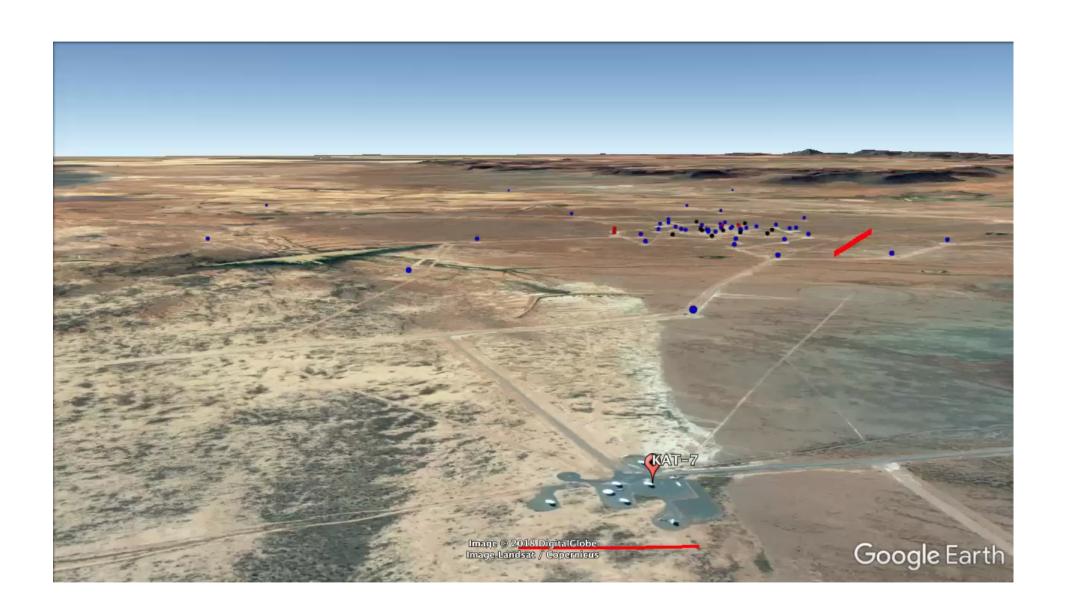




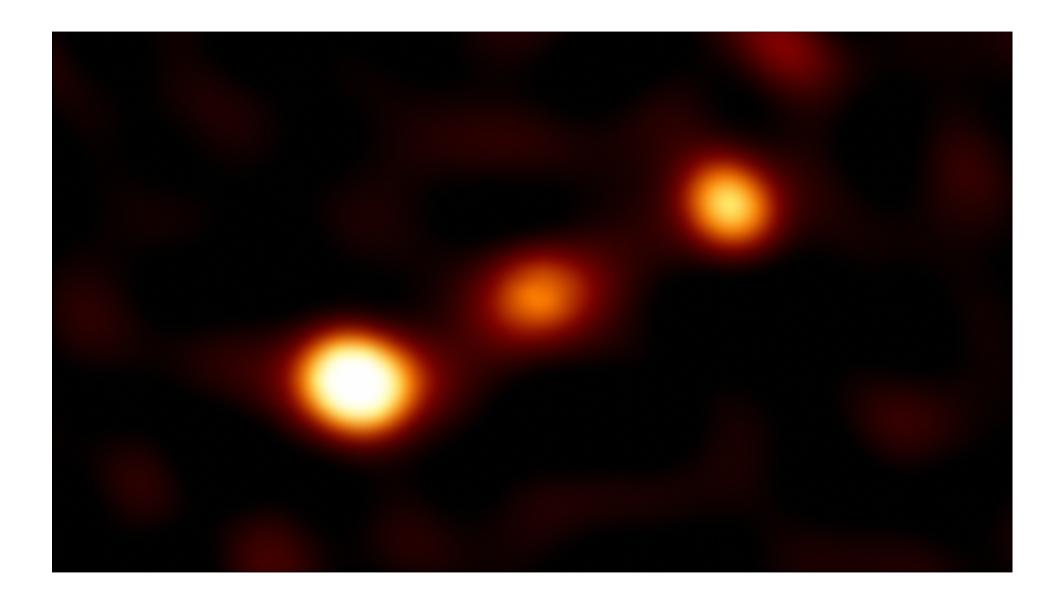


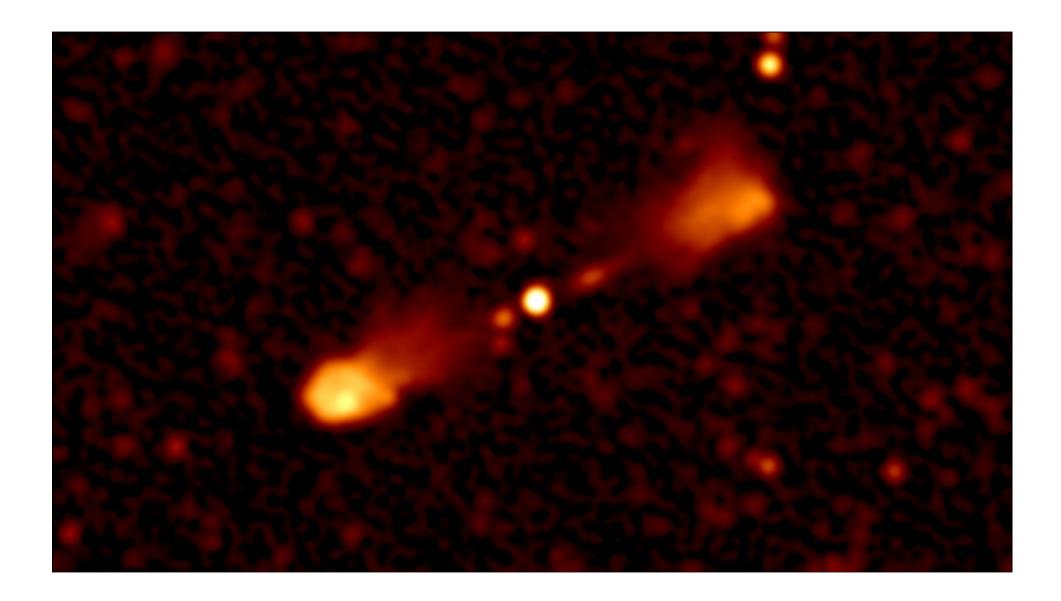


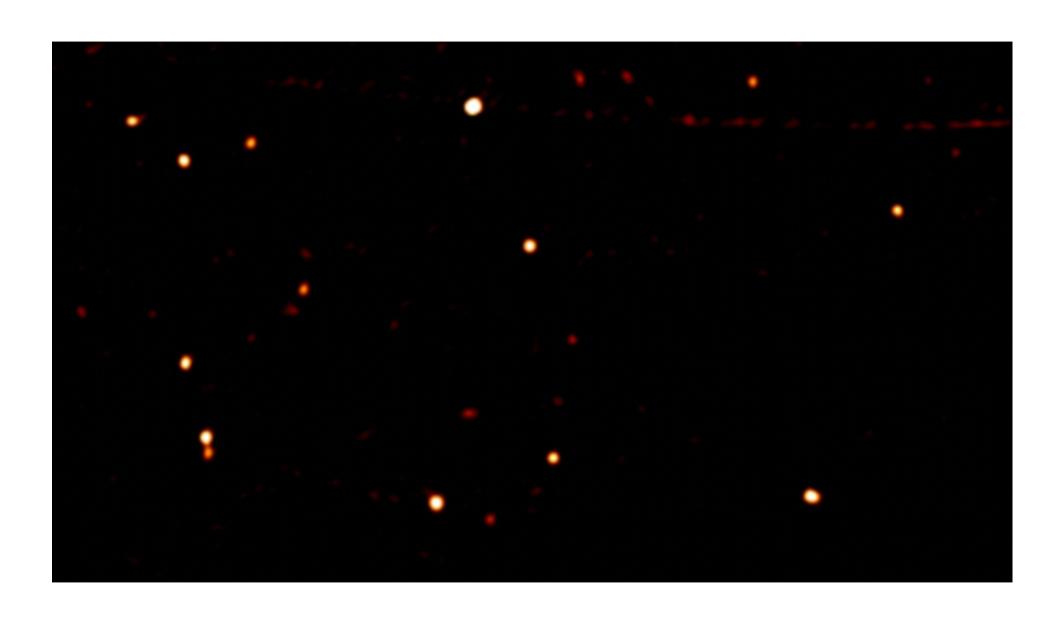


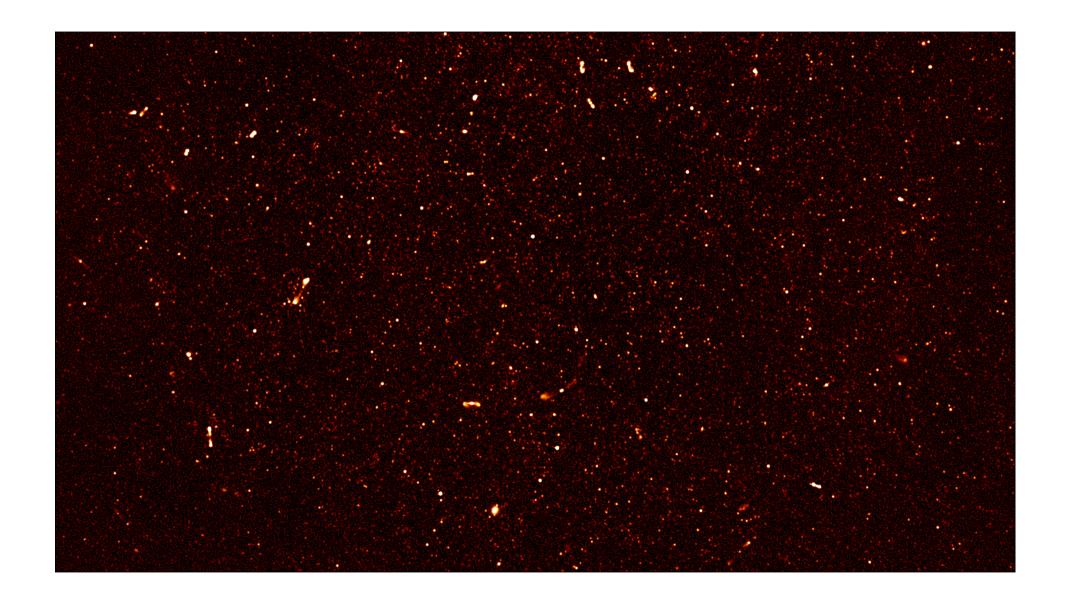




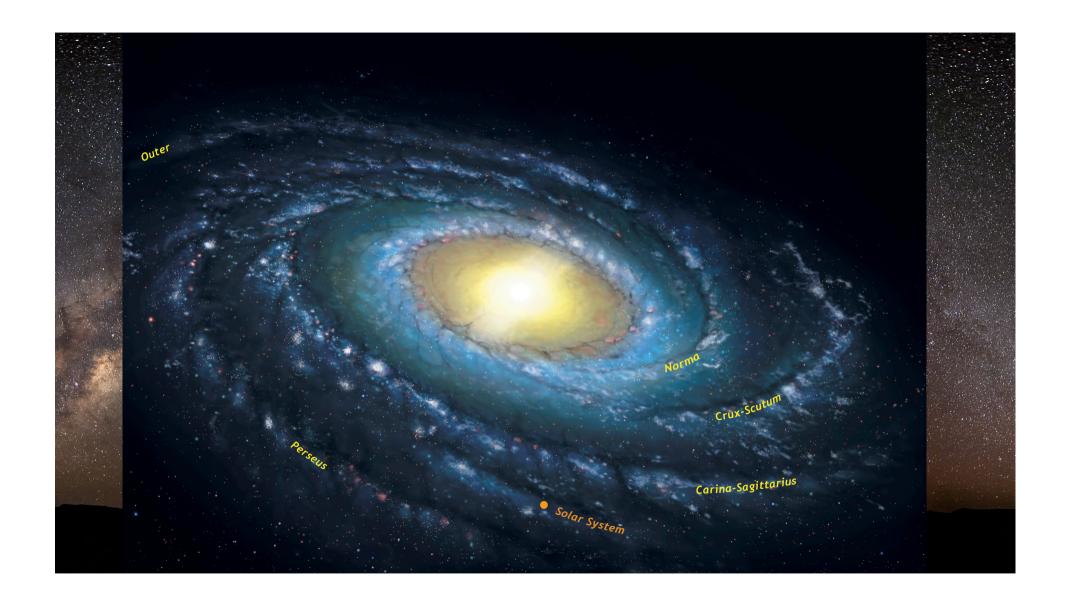


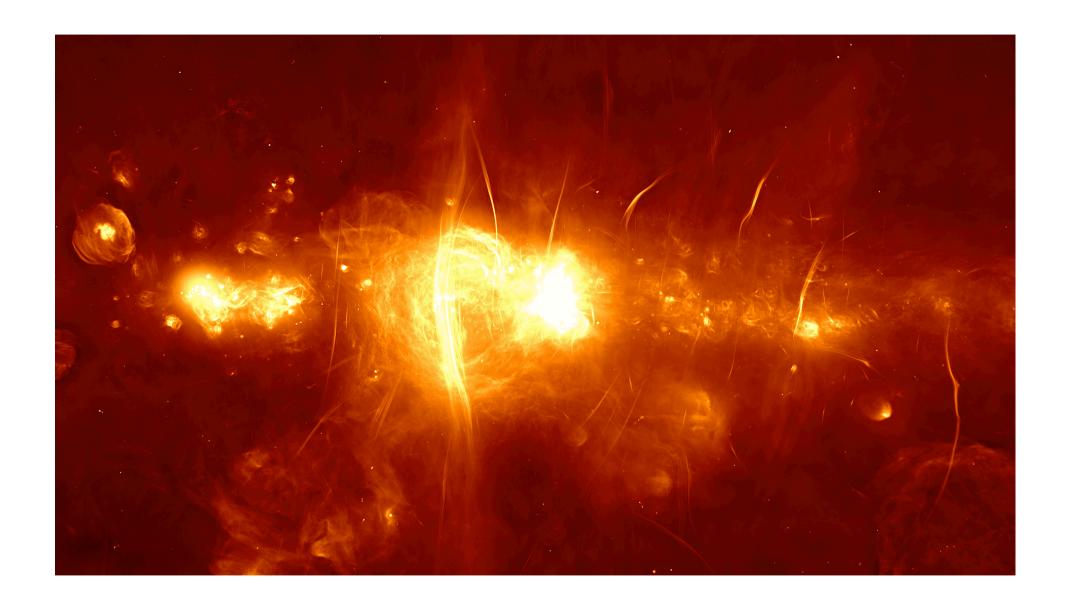


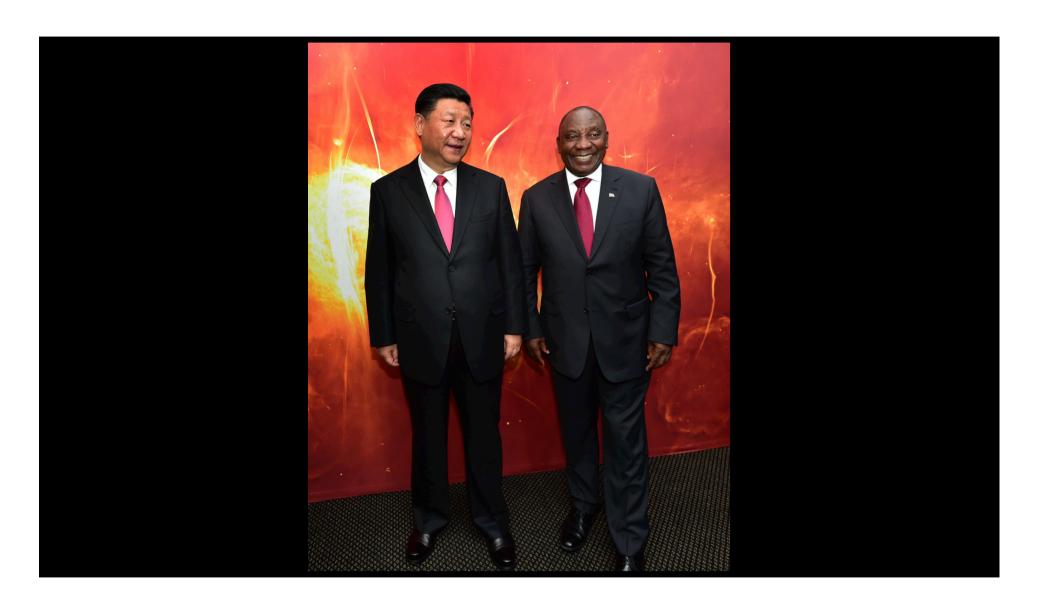


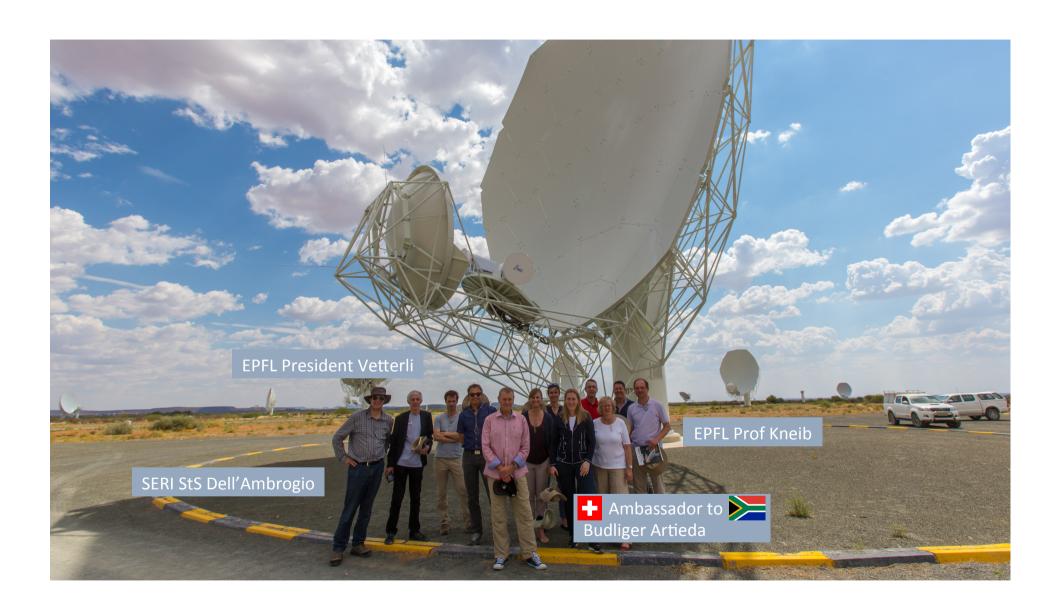




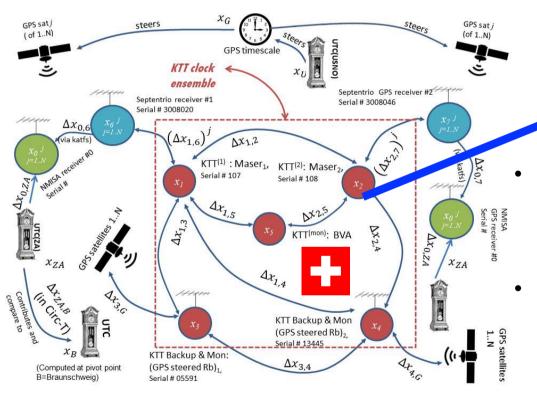








Neuchâtel technology: key role in timing science – Karoo Telescope Timescale (KTT)





- Atomic clock ensemble: used to time events over 10+ years to ns level, and give pure sinewave to digitisers
- T4Science maser clocks: low vibration temperature controlled units predictable drift, lowest phase noise clocks in the world?

Possibilities for SKA-MID era

KTT timescale uses 2 masers:

- Space for 4 masers
- Two fully redundant timescales?
- (Minimum of 3 called for in SKA-MID design)
- T4 designs compatible with infrastructure constraints



Specialized infrastructure for housing atomic clocks; time and radio frequency transmitting apparatus



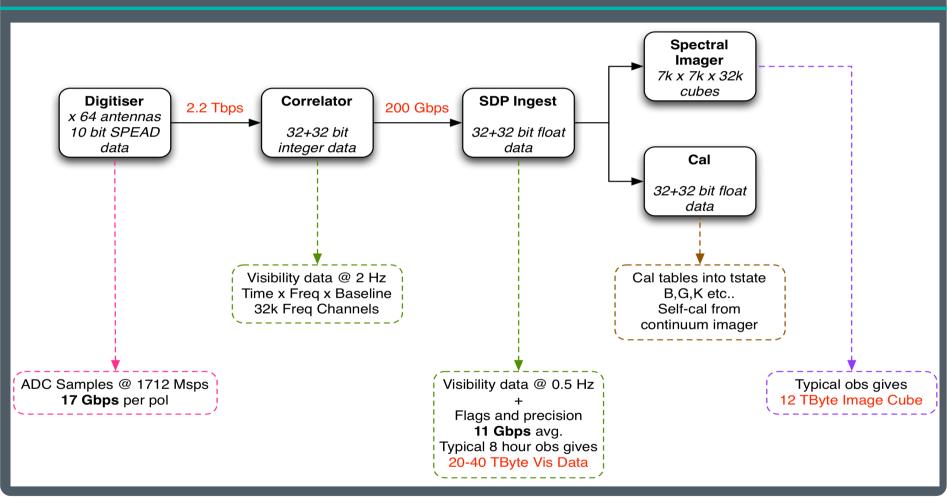
100fs Resolution Phase Stepper

o-Use Rr- Device & Digital Control



- SKA-MID design calls for antennas to receive approximation of UTC (Coordinated Universal Time)
- Swiss femtostepping technology can be used to provide simplest realization of ~UTC to telescope
- Compatible with 10 MHz used in KTT/MeerKAT

MeerKAT data rates



The MeerKAT correlator (SKARAB)





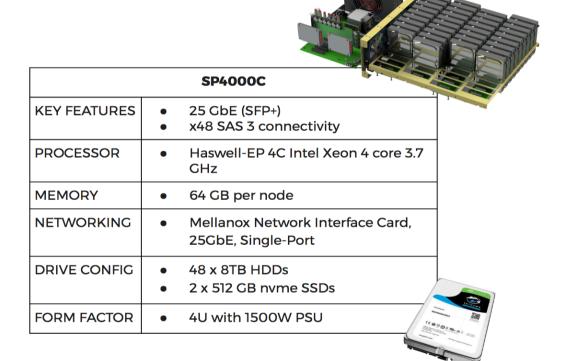
- Realtime DSP: fully reconfigurable Software Defined Radio (capable of concurrent full-band + 'zoom' correlation + beamforming on multiple subarrays)
- Uses 288 Xilinx 690T Virtex-7 FPGAs: processing elements ('network attached accelerators') reprogrammed and chained dynamically to form pipelines as required by science needs
- Processing elements interconnected using 40 Gb Ethernet (648-port full-mesh Mellanox crossbar switch; Clos architecture with 1U units)
- All data multicast on network: any device can subscribe to any product
- MeerKAT invites users to supply their own processing hardware, and interface to our Ethernet network (e.g., pulsar / transient searches, SETI)

Scale Challenge – Storage money









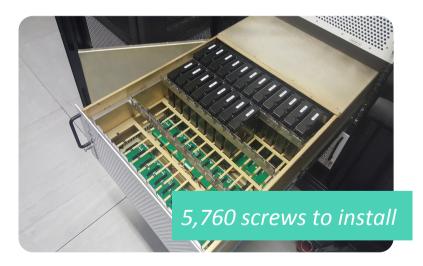


Scale Challenge – Storage humans

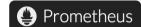


Storage

Visibility data + Science products
Object store (CEPH): 20 PiB
Tape: 19 PiB
24 TiB image every 8 hours

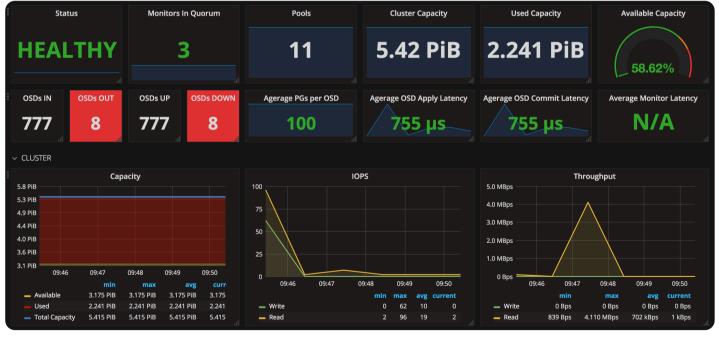












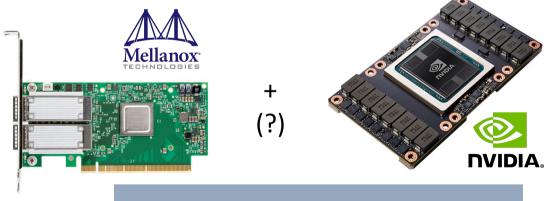
Future Challenge – Power



Future Challenge - Convergence

4 x 100GbE + FPGA = NIC is the Correlator





2 x 100GbE + GPU = NIC is the Imager

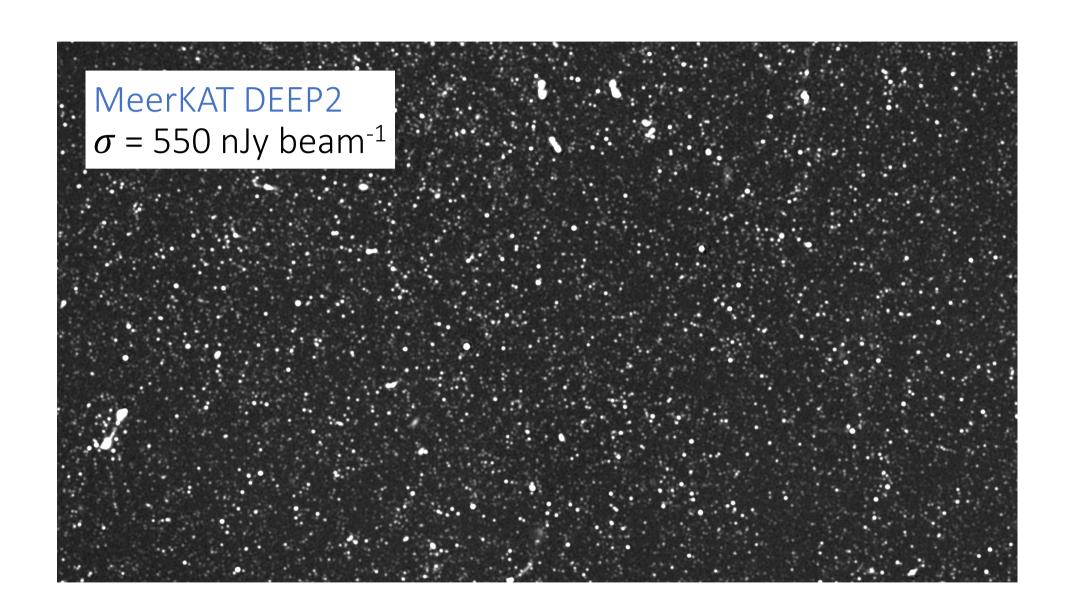
The MeerKAT science programme

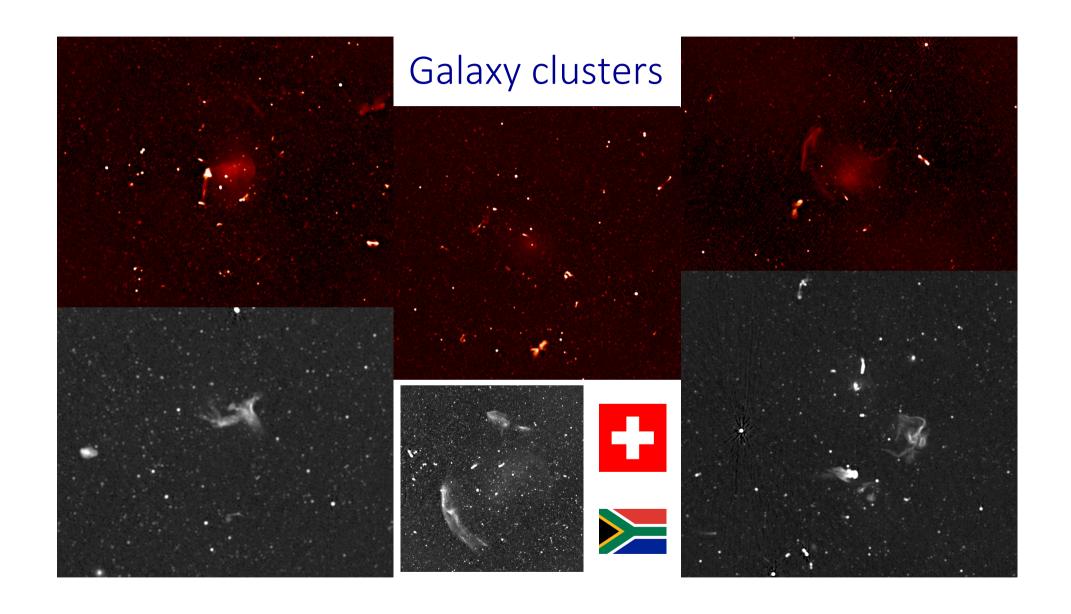
- 2010: Call for scientific proposals by SKA South Africa results in 10 approved "Large Survey Projects" (LSPs, requiring >1000 hours of MeerKAT observing time over 5 years)
- 2016: MeerKAT is a different telescope than planned in 2010, and science has evolved
- SKA SA requested 8 LSPs to submit revised project plans; reviewed in 2017
- 64 dishes operational since April 2018 (plus continued development of capabilities)
- 2/3 of telescope time to be used by LSPs, remaining "open time" for other projects
 (2019: 1st Open Time call resulted in 38 approved SA-led proposals)
- Eventually, MeerKAT will be integrated into the SKA-MID telescope

Approved MeerKAT LSP programme

- Pulsar timing
- Deep neutral hydrogen (HI) studies in 30 isolated nearby galaxies; and in Fornax cluster
- Ultra-deep HI survey
- Pulsar searches
- Explosive / accreting transient studies
- Deep continuum / polarimetry survey in 4 fields
- Absorption line survey

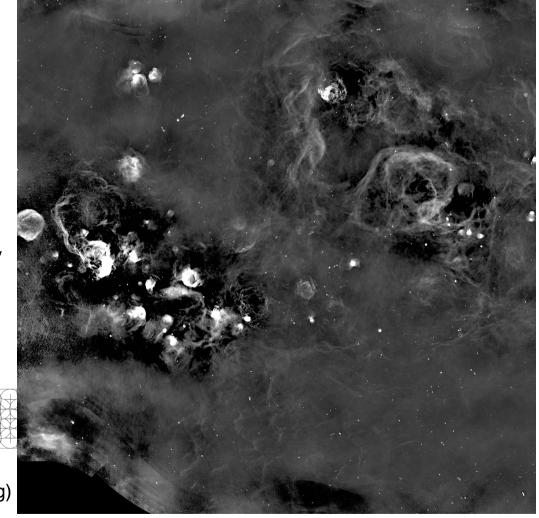
MeerTIME Binary	1440
MHONGOOSE	1650
MeerTIME MSP	2160
LADUMA: L-band ECDFS	333
LADUMA: UHF ECDFS	3091
FORNAX Fornax	900
TRAPUM Fermi sources	338
MeerTIME 1000 PSR array	720
ThunderKAT CVs	250
MIGHTEE ELAIS-S1	134
MIGHTEE XMMLSS	384
MIGHTEE COSMOS	19
MIGHTEE ECDFS	442
ThunderKAT GRBs	330
MeerTIME Globular clusters	1080
MALS UHF	858
MALS L-Band	794
TRAPUM: nearby galaxies	226
TRAPUM: GCs	320
TRAPUM: SNR PWN TeV Galactic Centre	92
ThunderKAT: SNe la	200
MIGHTEE: Sband COSMOS	306
MIGHTEE: Sband ECDFS	642
ThunderKAT: (XRBs)	500
Total	17209

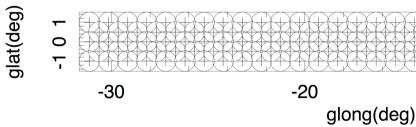


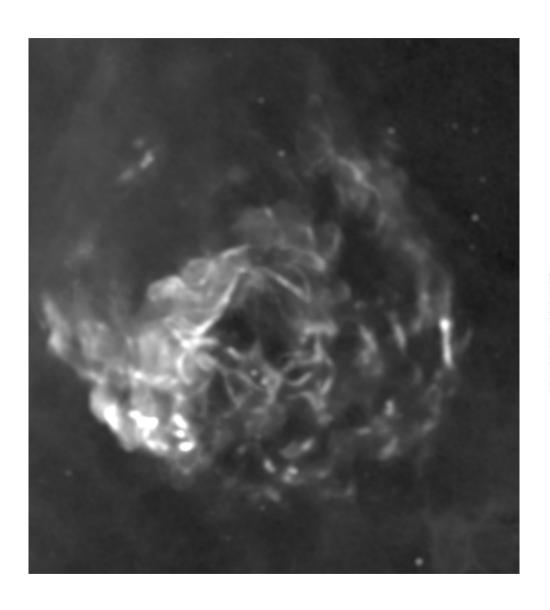


Galactic plane survey

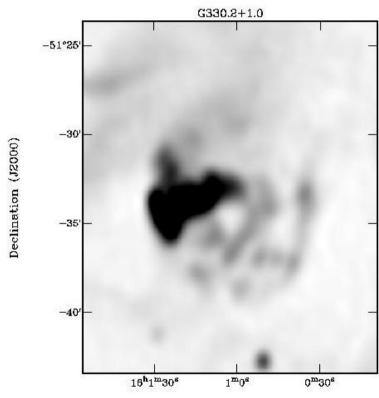
- 4th quadrant, |b|<1.5 deg
- 9-point mosaic observing
- ~1 hour on source per position
- Stitched in 3x3 deg² images
- Excellent to develop imaging s/w and also for Galactic science



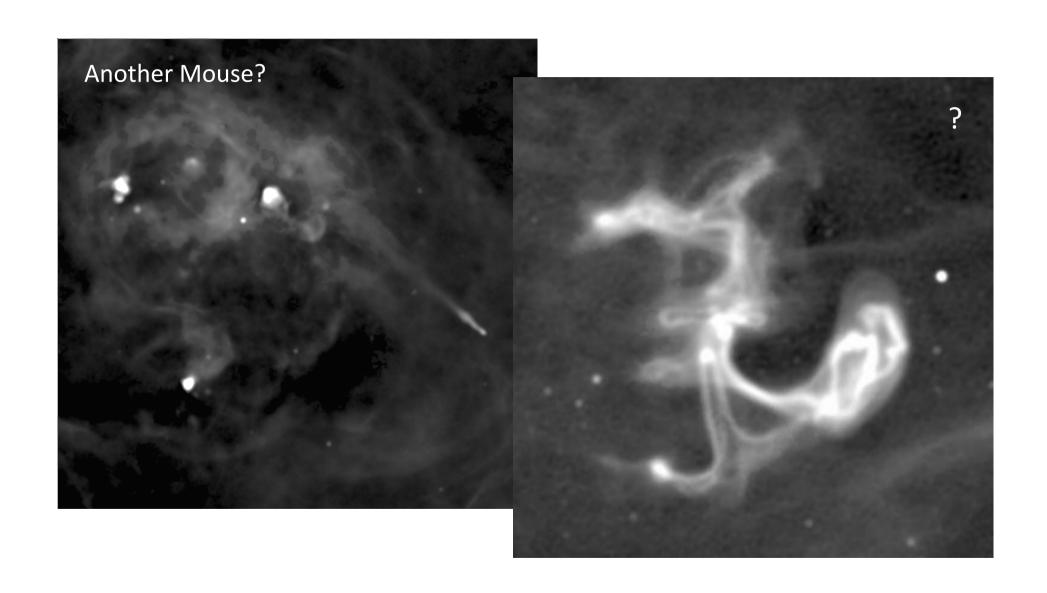




MOST Supernova Remnant



Right Ascension (J2000)



In conclusion

- MeerKAT is operational, doing initial science
- Lots of work remains to be done, to develop new capabilities
- MeerKAT has significant Swiss content
- Opportunities for increased interactions, both technical (timing, DSP / storage, SRCs) and scientific (multi-wavelength observing projects, data science)
- All of this on the way to SKA...







Thank you

Grazie

Engraziel fetg

Merci

Danke