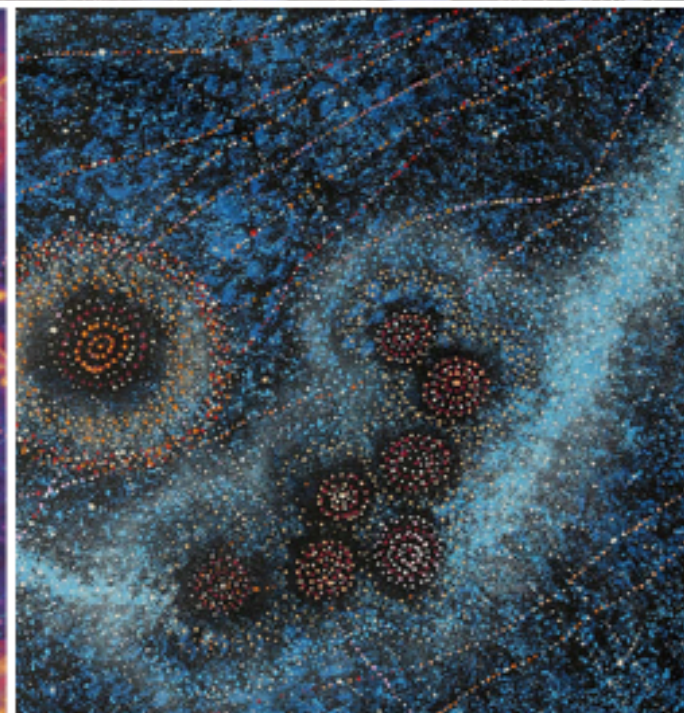
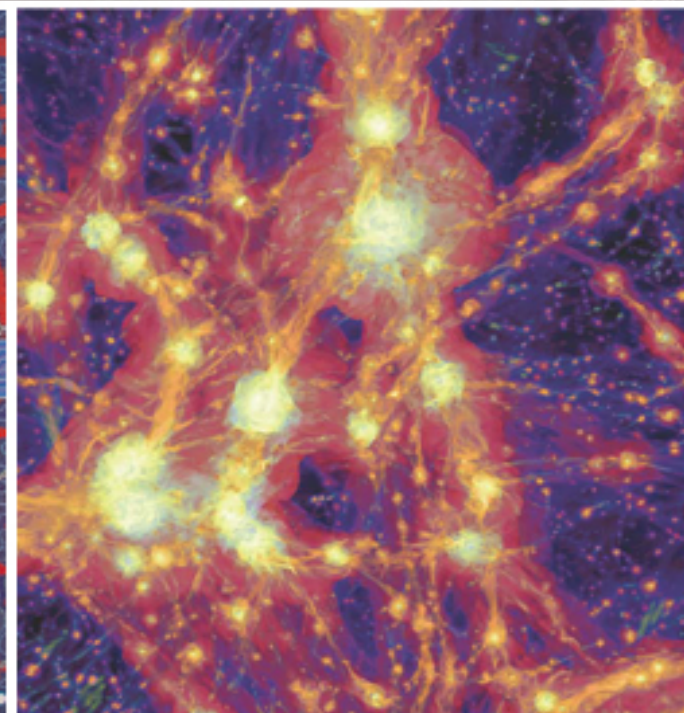
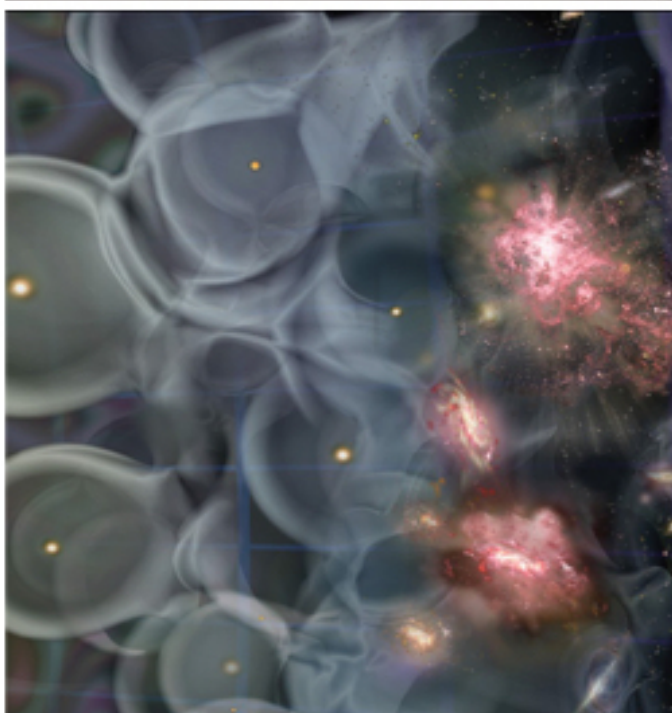




SKA France

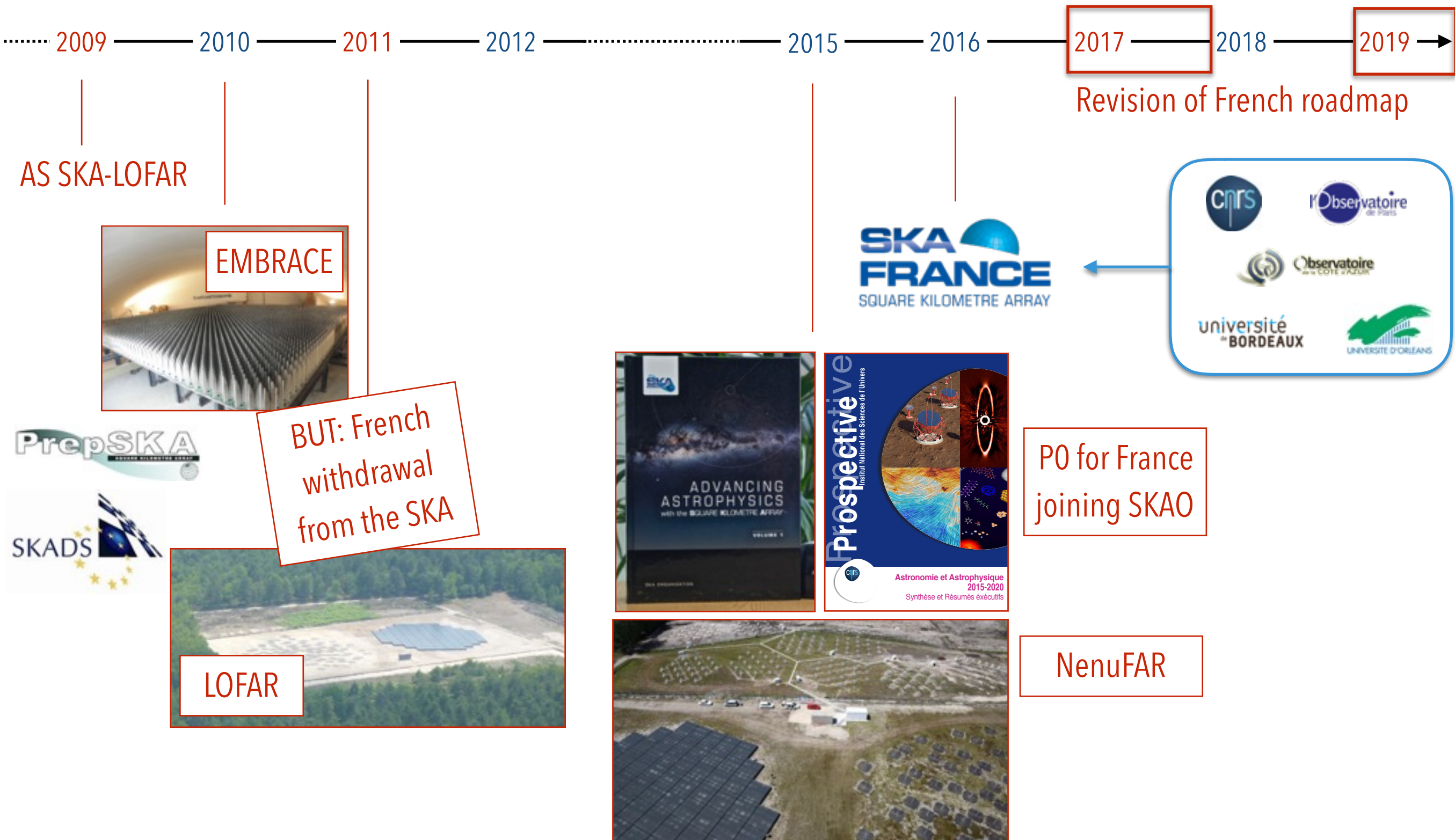
The French community towards the Square Kilometre Array



Chiara Ferrari
Astronomer at Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur
Director of SKA France



Timeline of the SKA project



The SKA France coordination



Workshops



Web page



Big events



Seminars

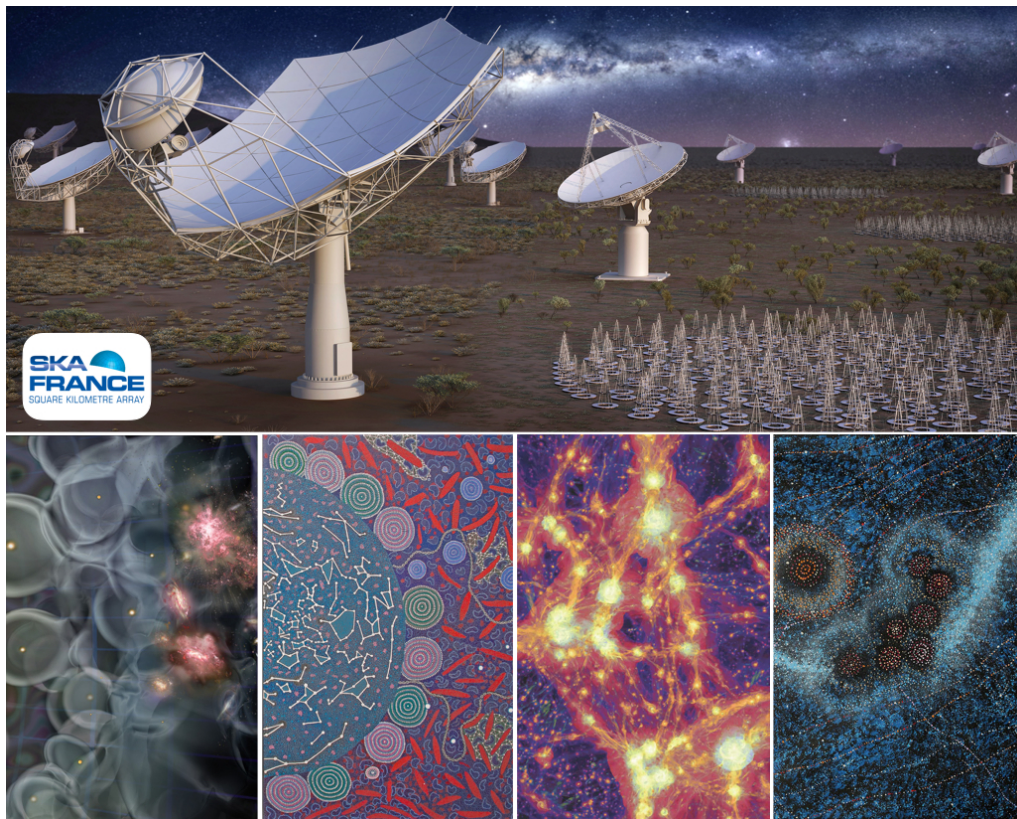
Monthly bulletins



The French SKA White Book

French SKA White Book

The French community towards the Square Kilometre Array



Editor in Chief:

C. Ferrari

Editors:

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 S. Lambert, G. Theureau — [Fundamental Physics](#)
 S. Bosse, A. Ferrari, S. Gauffre — [Technological Developments](#)
 G. Marquette — [Industrial Perspectives and Solutions](#)

arXiv:1712.06950

176 authors from

* 40 French research institutes



* 6 private companies

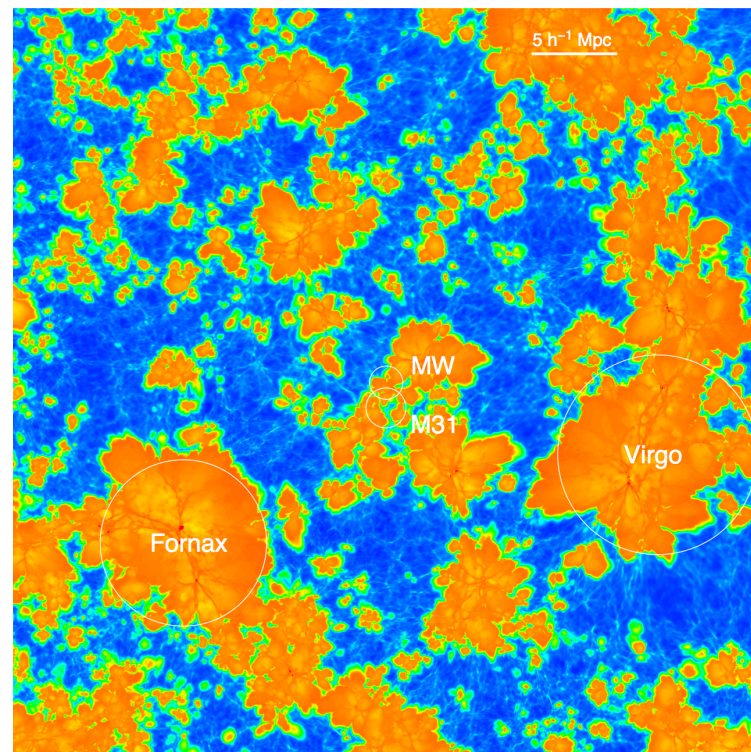


A wider and wider community and strong interdisciplinary incentives

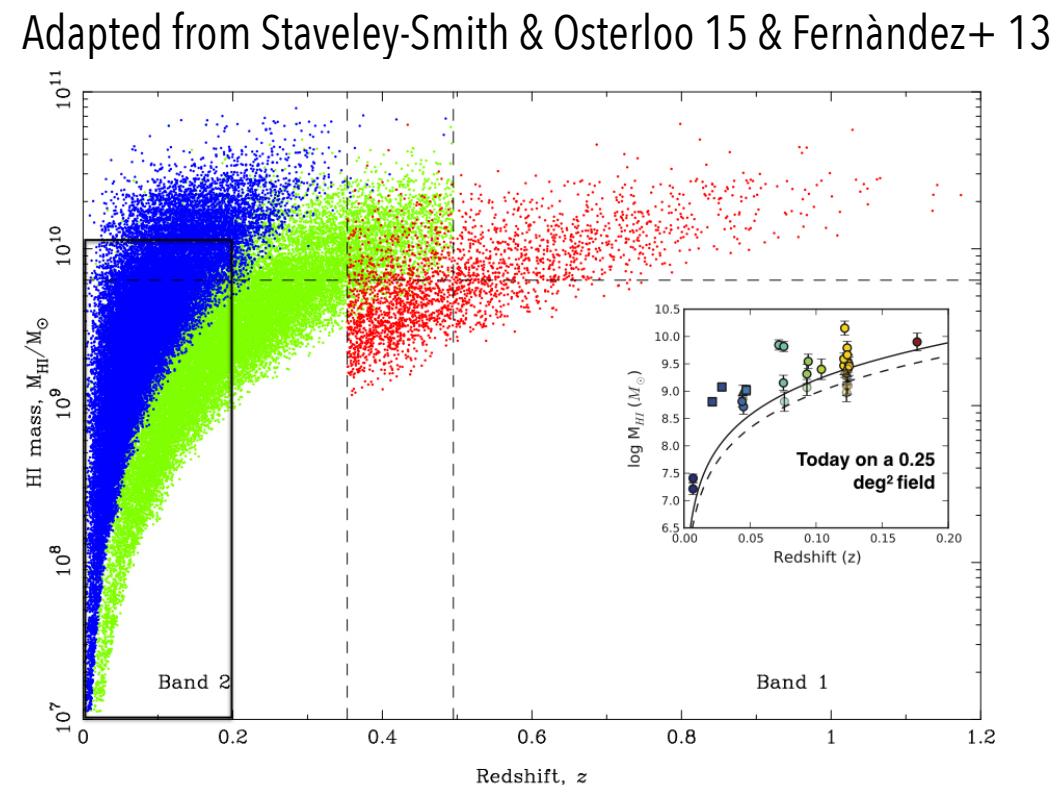


- * All SKA Science Working Groups have French participants
- * Sixteen French researchers (co-)authors of more than 30 out of the 135 chapters of the SKA Science Book

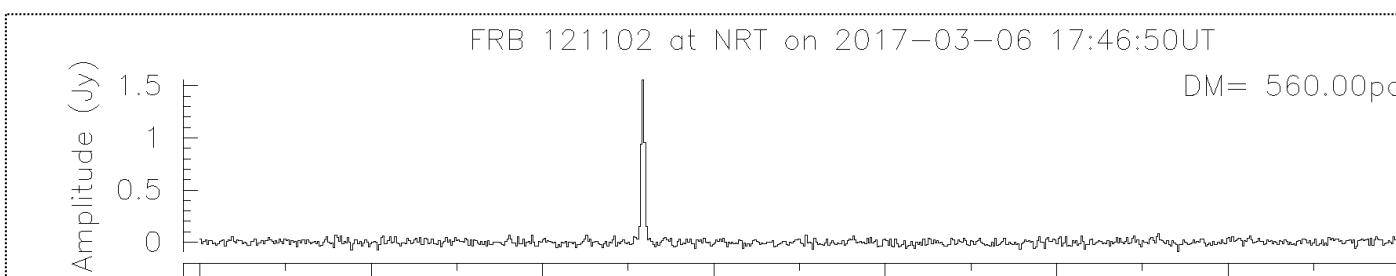




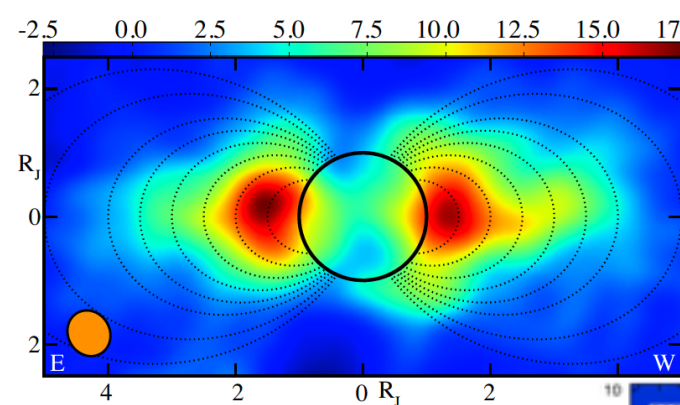
Ocvirk+ 16



Adapted from Staveley-Smith & Osterloo 15 & Fernández+ 13

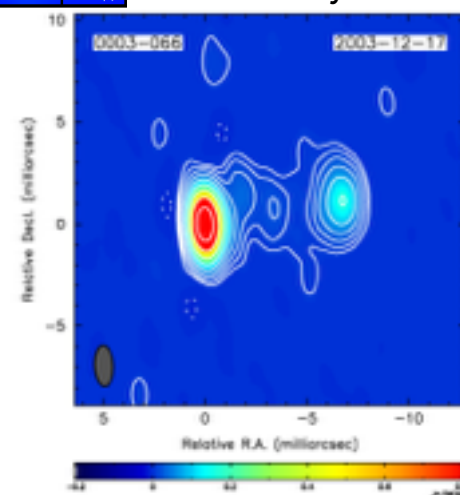


Courtesy: Cognard+

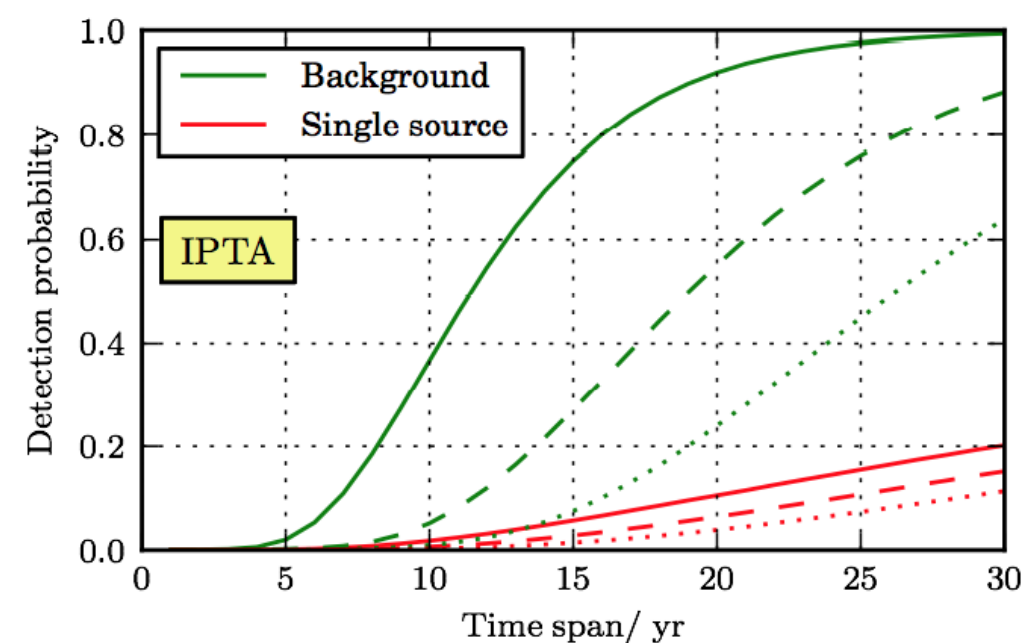


Girard+ 16

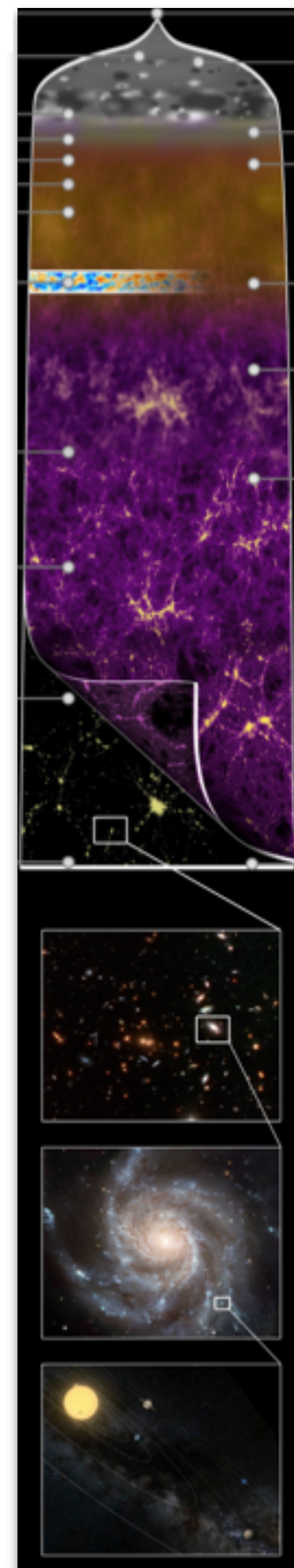
Courtesy: Charlot+



SKA Swiss Days 2018



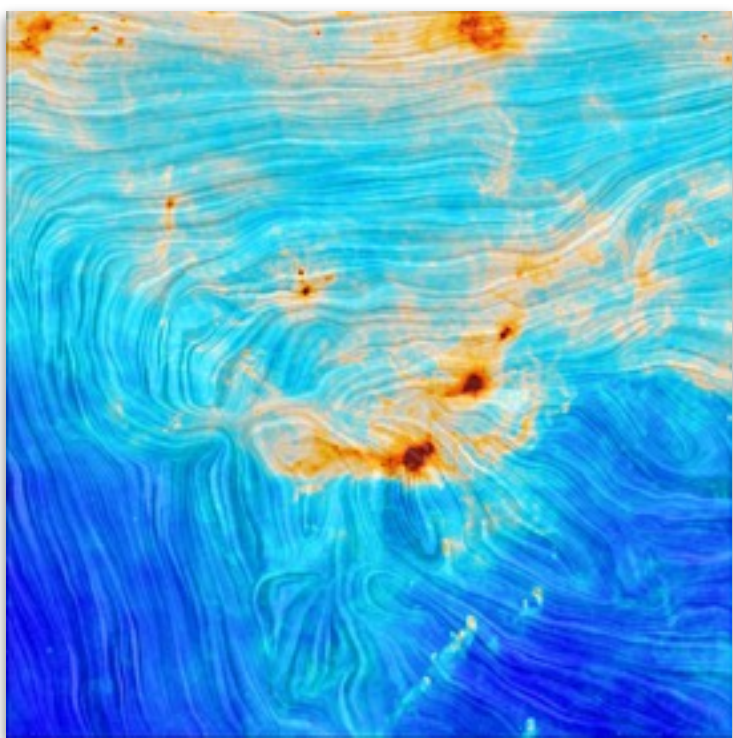
Rosado + 15



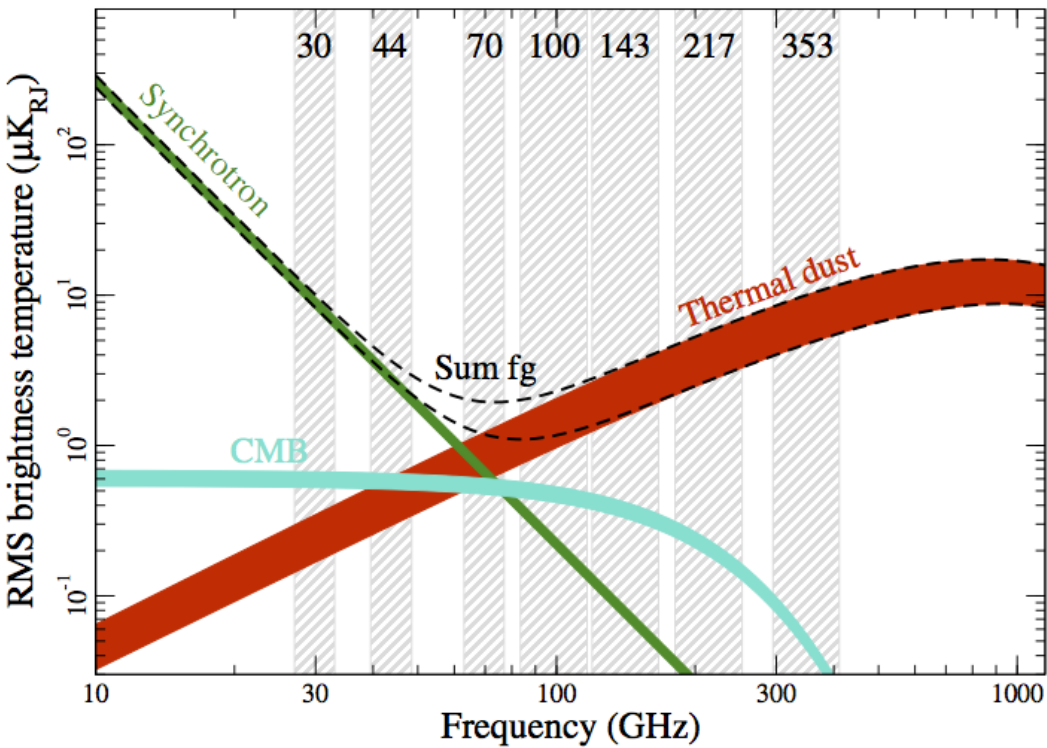
A wider and wider community and strong interdisciplinary incentives



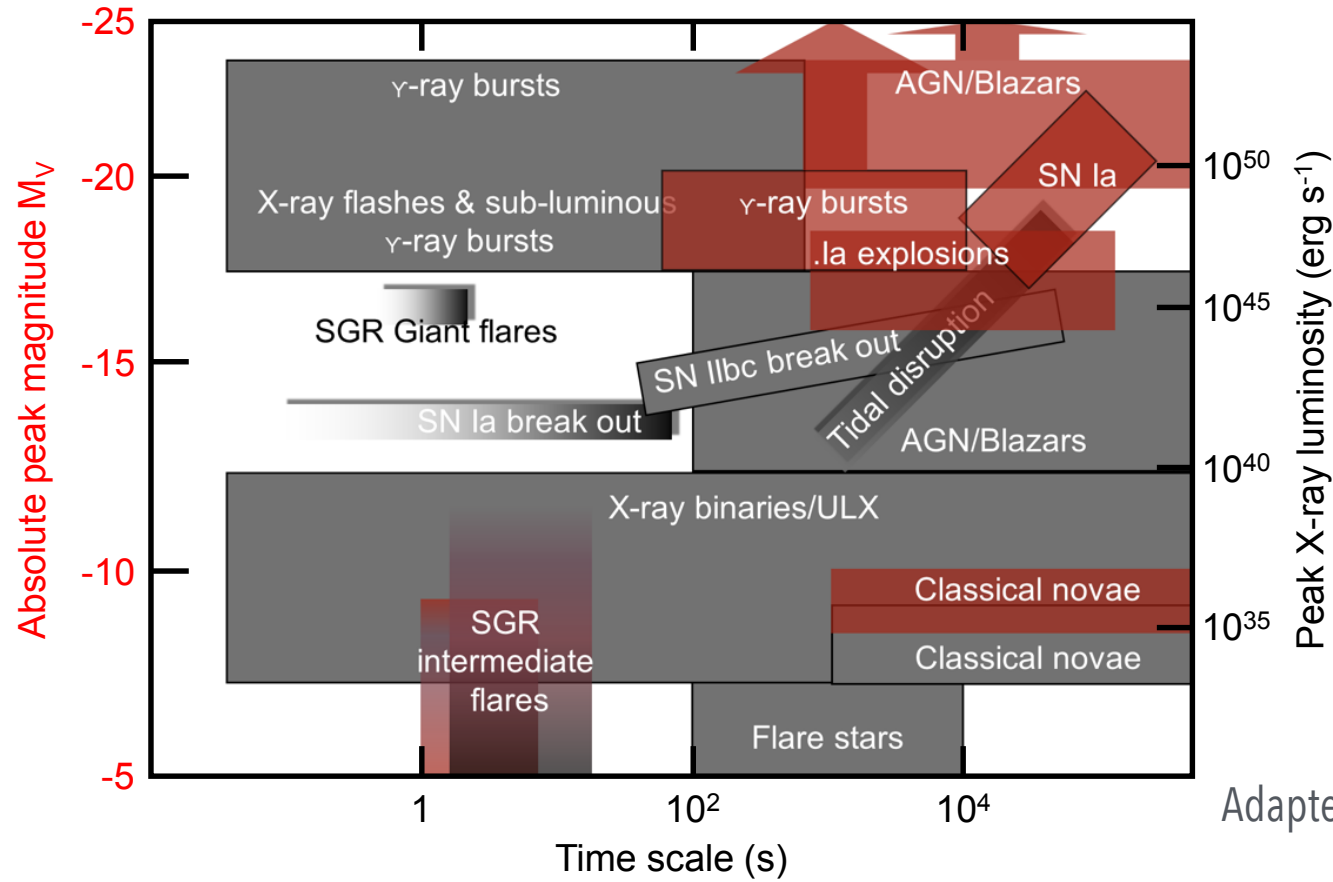
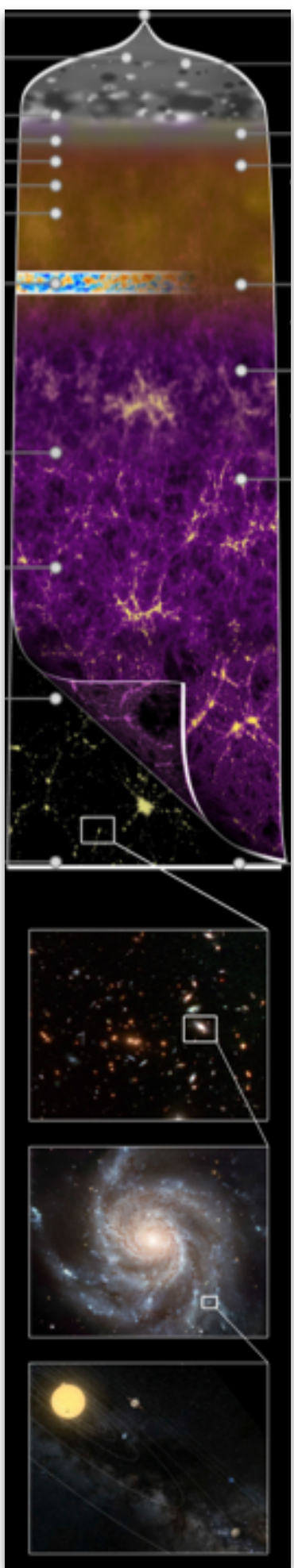
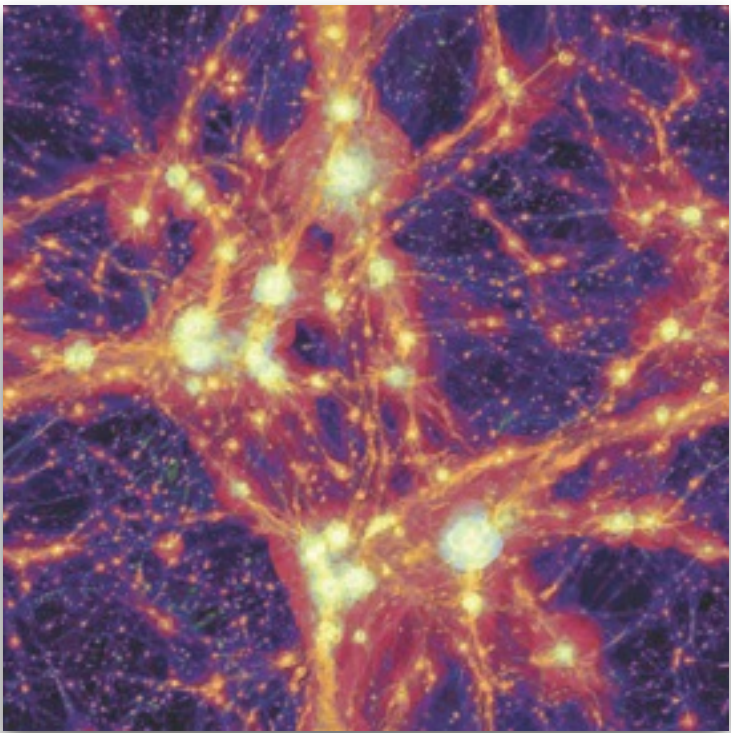
- * The richest synergy chapter ever published about SKA vs. other projects, including:
 - instruments covering the whole electromagnetic spectrum
 - gravitational wave detectors



Planck coll. 16



Vazza + 17

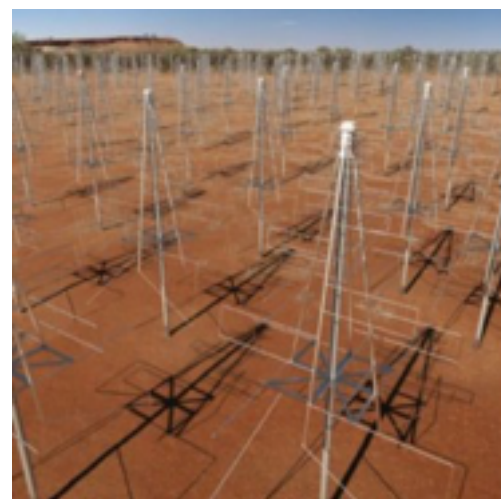


Adapted from Jonker+ 13

Building this fantastic machine: technological developments in France



SKA1-MID



SKA1-LOW



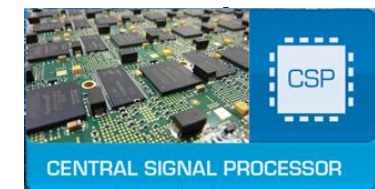
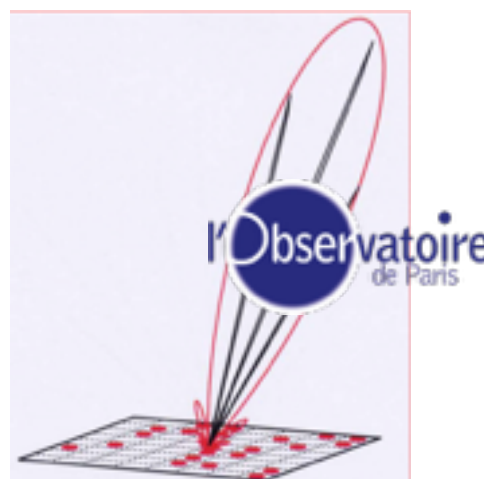
0.8 Tb/s



~2 Pb/s



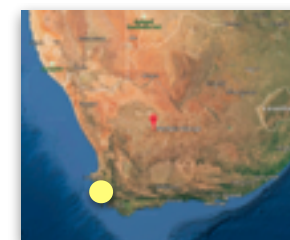
7.2 Tb/s



/s



S



French researchers push forward radio image quality in view of the SKA telescope

Goa, India, Thursday 10 November - Novel image processing techniques have been discussed today at the 2016 SKA Science Conference in Goa, India, as French researchers have updated the international astronomy community on promising work being undertaken in France to develop new algorithms for radio astronomy, with potential applications beyond.

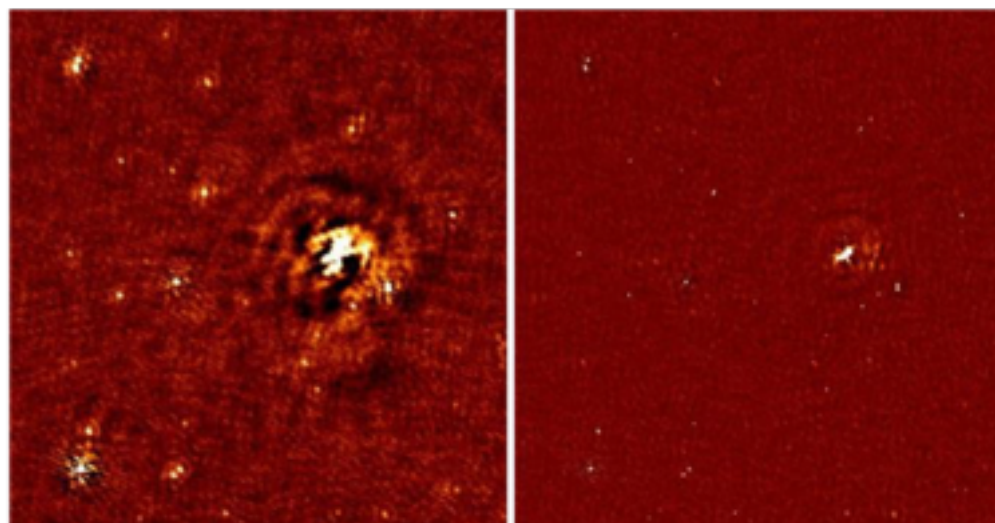
French teams from Observatoire de Paris, Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur, AIM Laboratory, ENS Cachan and Université Paris X are actively working on state-of-the-art algorithms for calibration and deconvolution – removal of artefacts in the images – of radio astronomy observations.

"Adaptive optics" for radio astronomy

A French team from Observatoire de Paris led by Dr Cyril Tasse is working on developing the equivalent of "adaptive optics" for radio astronomy. Adaptive optics systems – as used in world-class optical astronomy facilities such as ESO's VLT in Chile – measure how atmospheric turbulence affects known sources in the sky, to then deform active mirror surfaces and compensate for the turbulence, thus resulting in much sharper images. In effect, these systems almost correct the effects of the atmosphere.

"In optical astronomy, you apply this correction to the mirror. In radio-astronomy you apply the correction in the supercomputer doing the image processing", explains Dr Chiara Ferrari, Coordinator of SKA-France (*see note*).

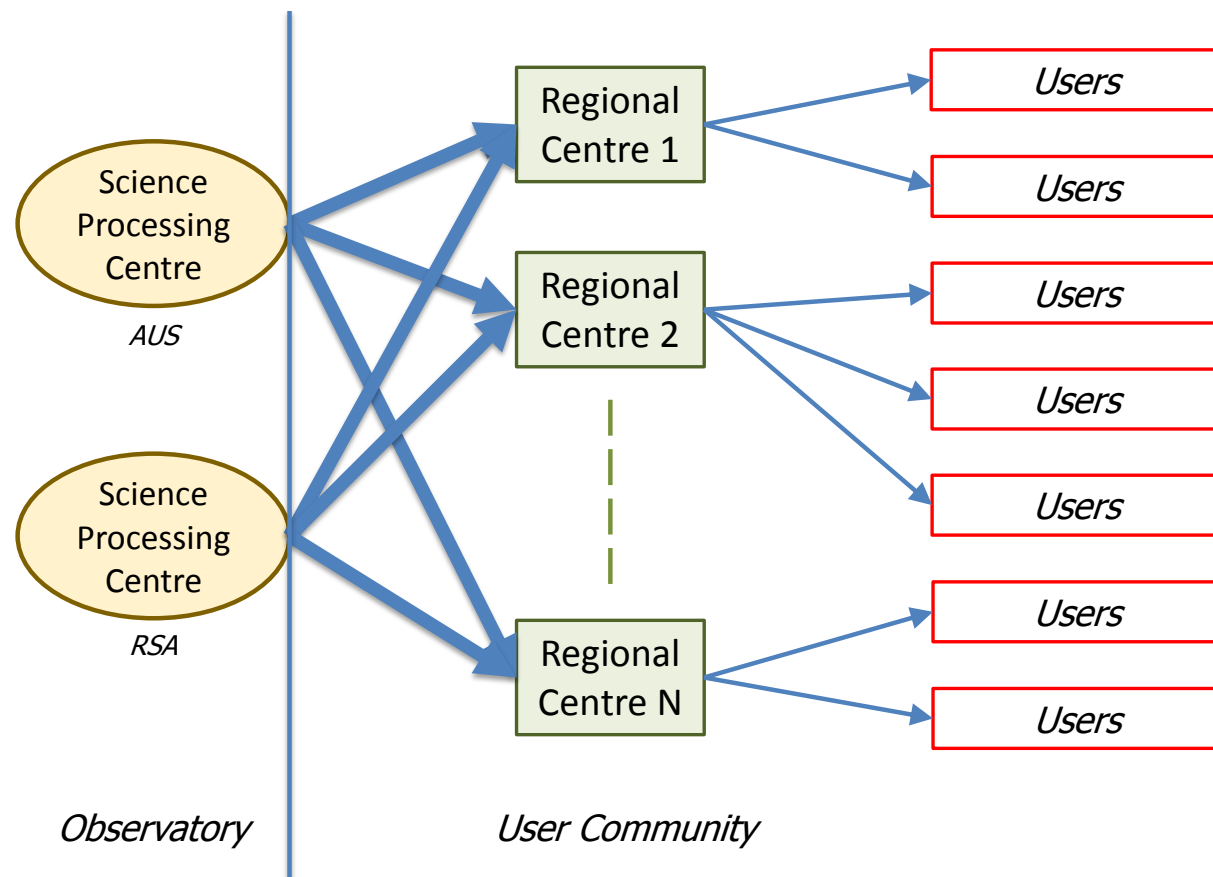
While self-calibration tools already exist in radio astronomy, the French team has developed next-generation "direction-dependent" algorithms that cope with the changing nature of the ionosphere over the observed portion of the sky. These algorithms measure how the signal from known sources in the sky in the area of observation is affected by the turbulence from the ionosphere, and then apply a correction in post processing to cancel those effects. The team recently tested their algorithm on observations of the international LOFAR telescope (from the LOFAR Surveys project, led by Prof Röttgering), producing very promising results.



Results of classical (left) and next-generation calibration (right) on a small portion of the so-called « Bootes field » observed for 8 hours with the LOFAR telescope at 150MHz (data courtesy: LOFAR Surveys, Röttgering et al.)



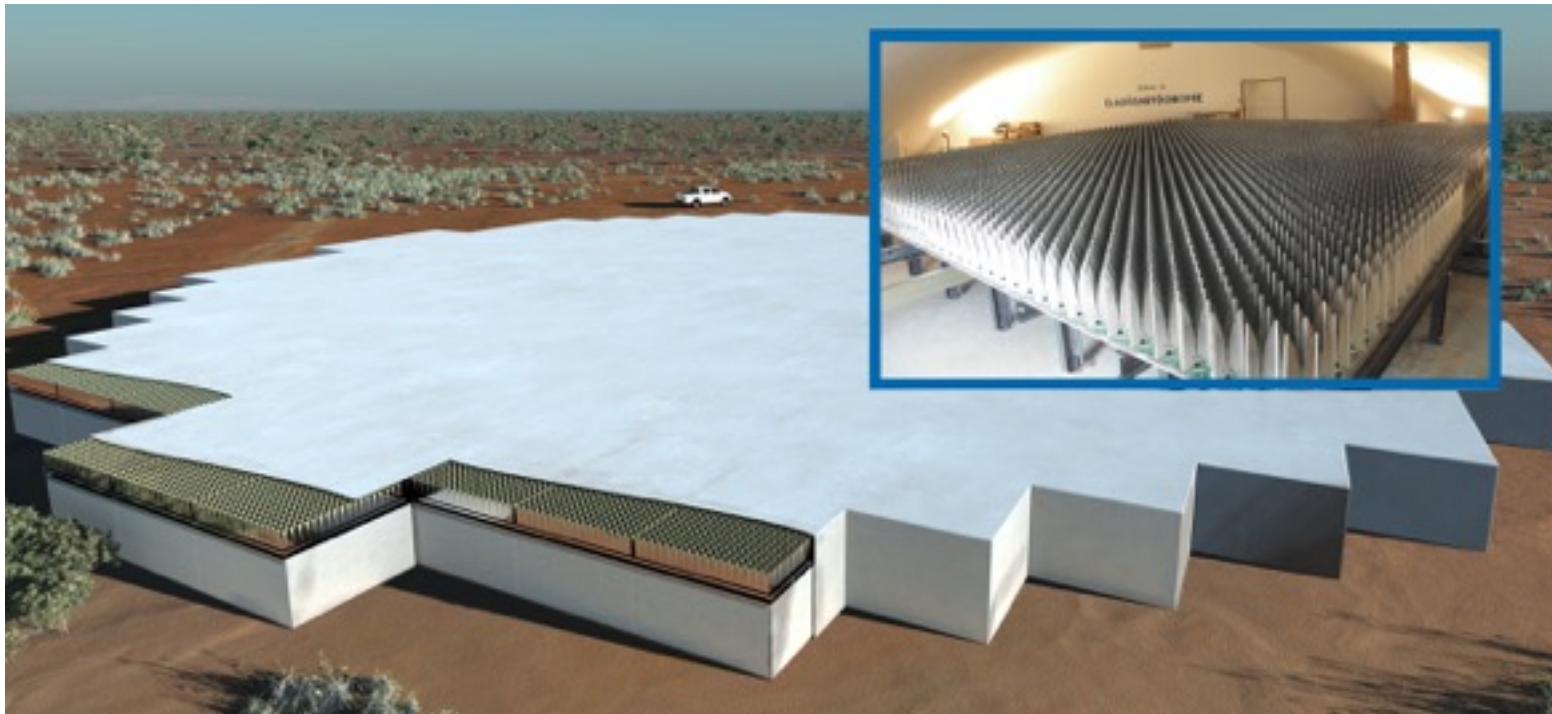
France within the organisation of the SKA European Regional Data Centre



- **J.-P. Vilotte (CNRS):**
member of the External Advisory Board
(with I. Bird @ CERN & M. Zwaan @ ESO)
- **C. Ferrari (OCA):**
chair of the General Assembly



Advanced Instrumentation Programme



See Miroslav's talk



Industrial perspectives and solutions



THALES

AIRBUS SAFRAN
LAUNCHERS

IBM

FABRICANT DE CARTES
ET PRODUITS
ÉLECTRONIQUES PROFESSIONNELS

ENGIE NOKIA

Callisto

KALRAY

Alcatel-Lucent

ST life.augmented DDN STORAGE

Schneider Electric

AEG

edf

TOTAL

saft

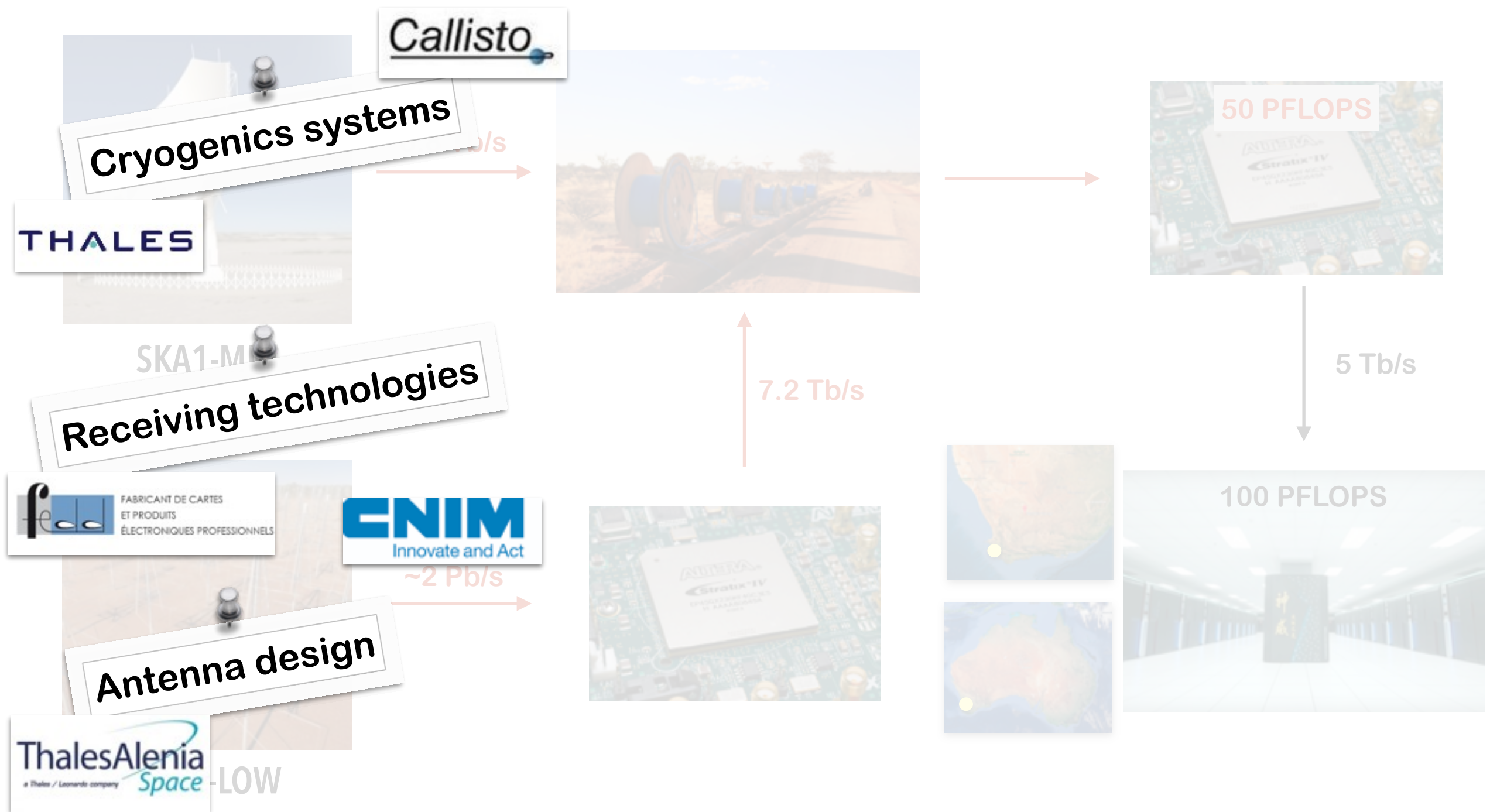
NVIDIA

intel

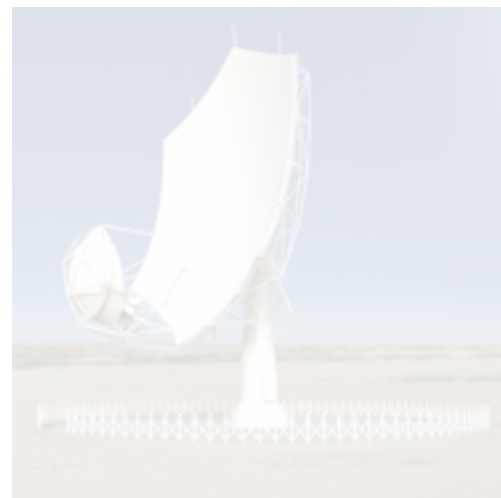
Alcatel-Lucent

Bull atos technologies

Industrial perspectives and solutions



Industrial perspectives and solutions



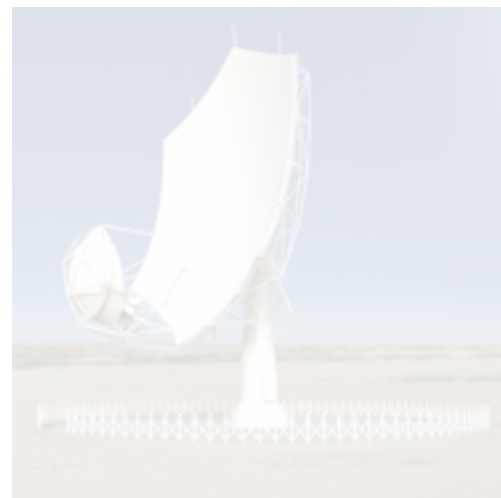
SKA1-MID



SKA1-LOW



Industrial perspectives and solutions



SKA1-MID

8.8 Tb/s



THALES

Data science for monitoring

ThalesAlenia
Space
a Thales / Leonardo company

Bull
atos technologies

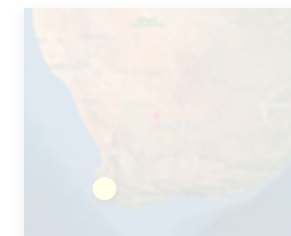
Hardware and application integration

KALRAY

7.2 Tb/s



THALES



100 PFLOPS

DDN[®]
STORAGE

Data storage, distribution, preservation

~2 Pb/s

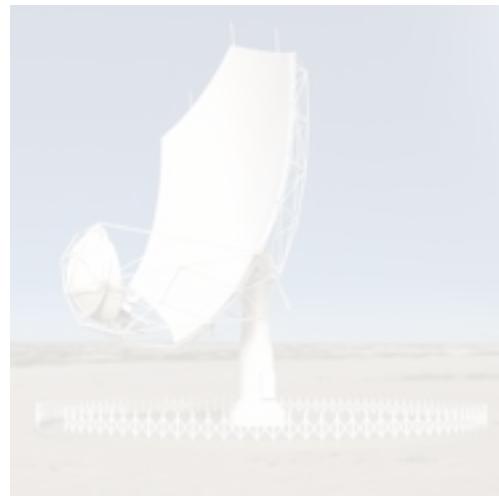


SKA1-LOW

Industrial perspectives and solutions



System engineering



SKA1-MID

8.8 Tb/s

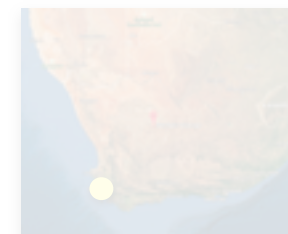


5 Tb/s

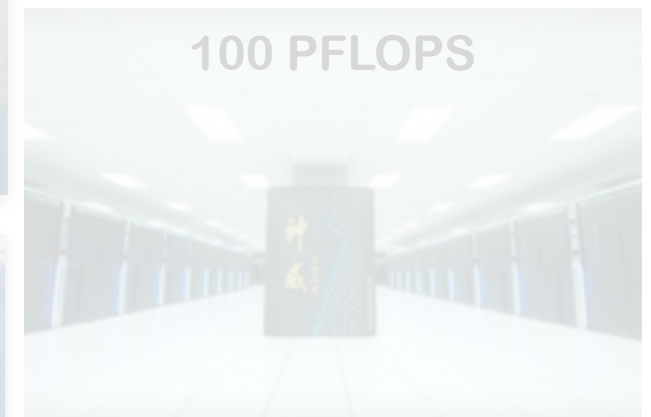


SKA1-LOW

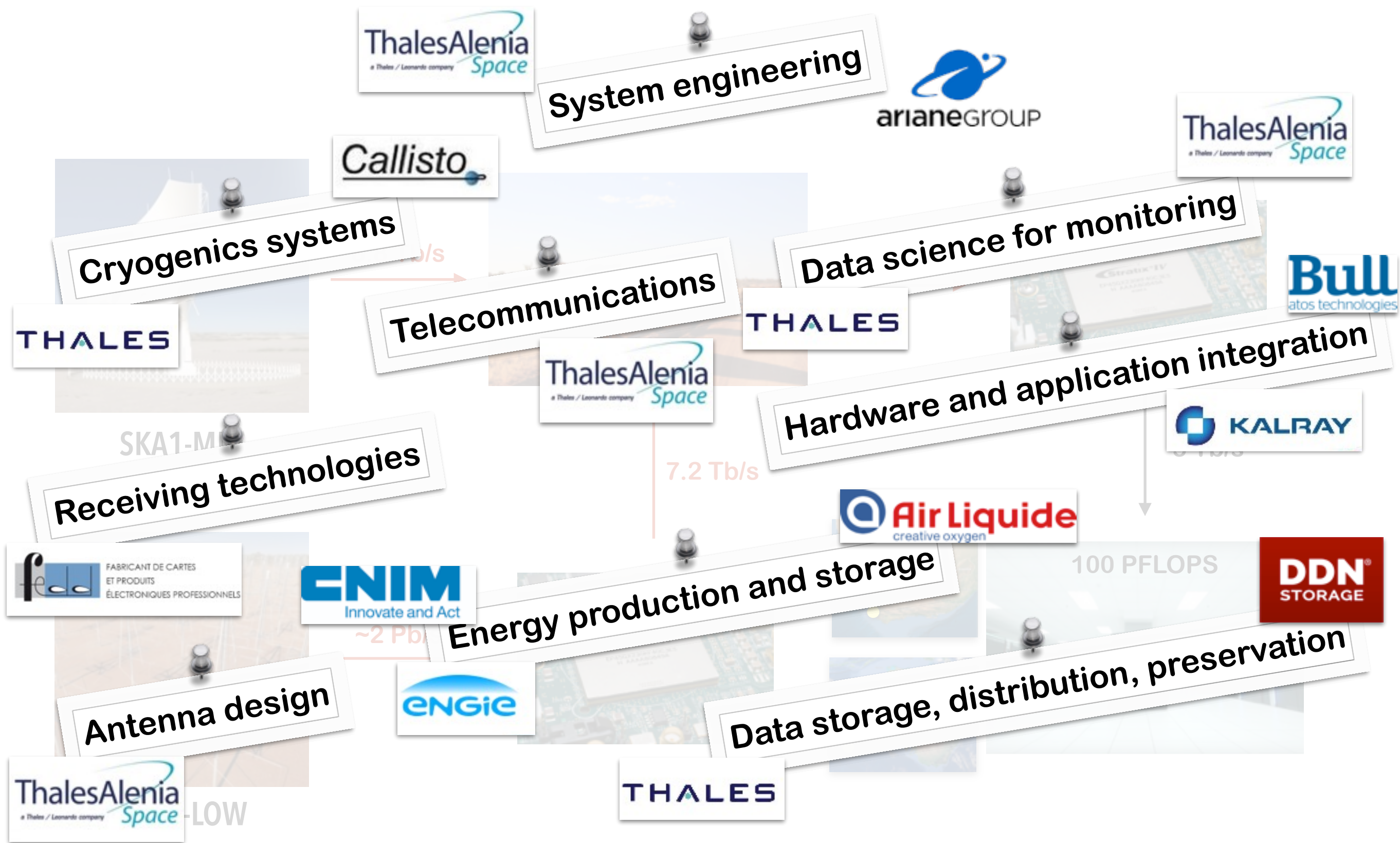
~2 Pb/s



100 PFLOPS



Industrial perspectives and solutions



SKA-France milestones

* SKA-France Day on October 16, 2017



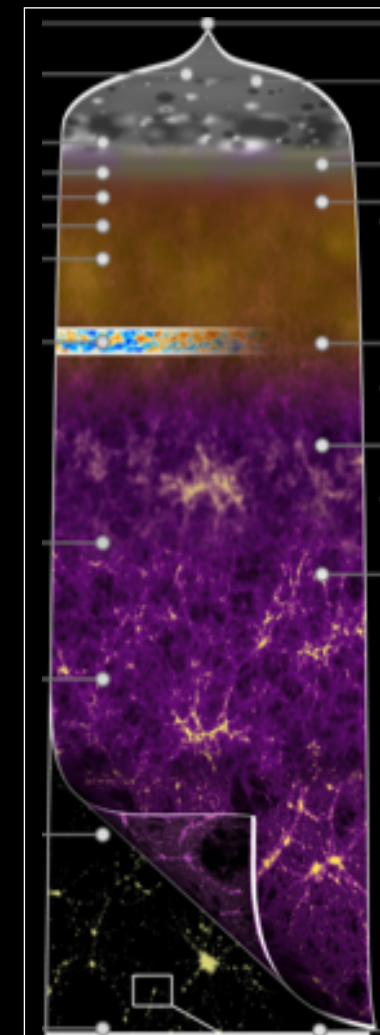
* A new structure : « **Maison SKA France** »

- ▶ PPP: instrument in response to the necessity of an innovative financial approach
- ▶ Kick-off meeting on February 1st, 2018

* Biennial revision of the National Roadmap for Large Research Infrastructures

- ▶ SKA in as a project: announcement on May 17, 2018
- ▶ French application for joining the SKAO company with financial contribution of MSF
- ▶ Next French roadmap revision in 2020





THANKS!

SKA
FRANCE
SQUARE KILOMETRE ARRAY