The problem can be submitted until May 24, 12:00 noon, either at the exercise session or into the box in front of MA C1 563.

 $Student(s)^1:$ 

**Question 1:** The question is worth 5 points.

 $\square \ 0 \ \square \ 1 \ \square \ 2 \ \square \ 3 \ \square \ 4 \ \square \ 5$  Reserved for the corrector

Consider a directed graph D = (V, A) where every vertex  $v \in V$  is reachable by any other vertex. A walk in D is called *Euler tour* if it traverses every edge exactly once and it starts and ends at the same vertex. Design an algorithm which checks if D admits an Euler tour and, if so, finds it in time O(|V| + |A|).

Hint: You might want to prove that D = (V, A) has an Euler tour if and only if for every  $v \in V$  the number of arcs in A which have v as the head is equal to the number of arcs with v as the tail.

<sup>1.</sup> You are allowed to submit your solutions in groups of at most three students.